

## acquire

(vb.) to come into possession of

The captive dolphin has **acquired** a taste for freshwater perch, a fish not found in its normal habitat.

Word Forms: acquirable, acquirability, acquirement, acquirer, acquiree

Related Word: acquisition

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(adj.) relating to beauty

Alaina chose this church for her wedding because of its aesthetic qualities; it was the most beautiful chapel she had ever seen.

**Word Forms**: aesthetically, aesthetics (n.), aestheticize, aesthete, aesthetician Antonym Form: unaesthetic

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## amiable

(adj.) friendly

The amiable celebrity was known for his willingness to sign autographs and visit with his fans.

Word Forms: amiably, amiability, amiableness

Antonym Form: unamiable Related Word: amicable

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## antagonize

(vb.) to provoke or display hostility

Annie antagonized her little brother by knocking over his tower of toy bricks.

Word Forms: antagonizable, antagonistic, antagonistically, antagonism, antagonist **Antonym Forms**: protagonism, protagonist

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## arrogant

(adj.) having feelings of excessive pride and self-worth

The arrogant soccer player thought he was too important to waste time meeting his fans.

Word Forms: arrogantly, arrogance, arrogancy



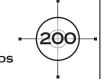
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## aspiration

(n.) a desire to succeed

The military medic had **aspirations** of becoming a doctor after his tour of duty.

Word Forms: aspirational, aspire, aspiringly, aspirer



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## astute

(adj.) intelligent and clever

An **astute** student figures out his English teacher's favorite novel and then reads it for his book report.

Word Forms: astutely, astuteness

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(n.) independence

autonomy

The Confederate states fought to gain autonomy from the Union during the Civil War.

**Word Forms**: autonomous, autonomously, autonomist

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(adj.) enthusiastic

Alvin is an **avid** baseball card collector, having amassed over ten thousand cards.

**Word Forms**: avidly, avidness Related Word: avidious

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## benevolent

(adj.) charitable; kind

The **benevolent** nun spent her entire life working with

Word Forms: benevolently, benevolentness, benevolence

Related Words: benefactor, benefit

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## bewilder

(vb.) to puzzle

Bea was **bewildered** by the puzzle; no matter how hard she concentrated, she could not find a solution.

Word Forms: bewilderedly, bewilderingly, bewilderness, bewilderment

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## callous

(adj.) insensitive; emotionally hardened

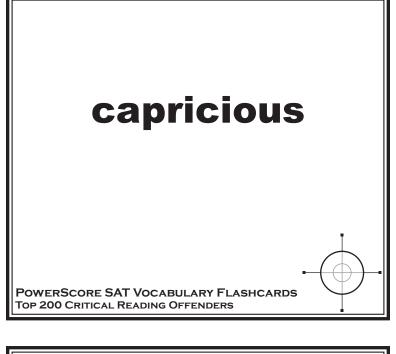
The senator's **callous** indifference to the suffering of the people in the war-torn country cost him reelection to a second term.

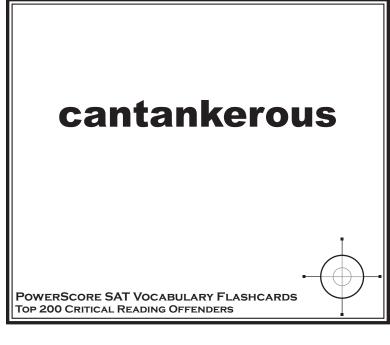
**Word Forms**: callously, callousness Related Word: callus

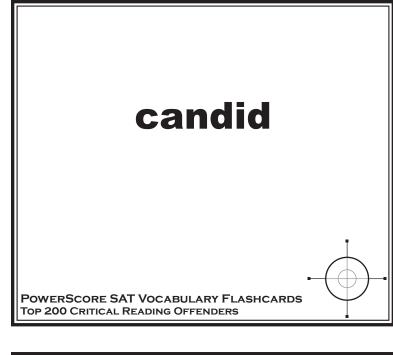
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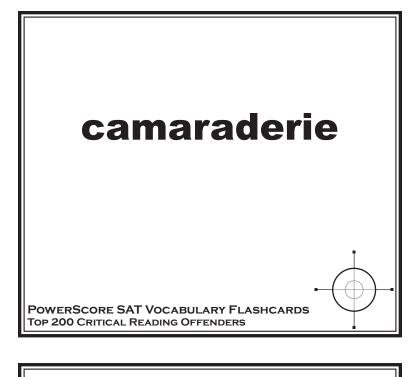
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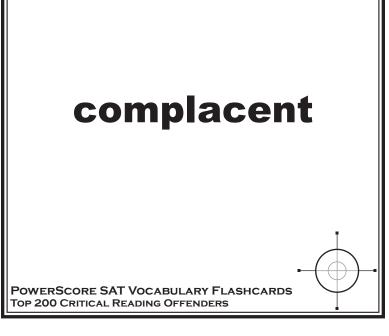


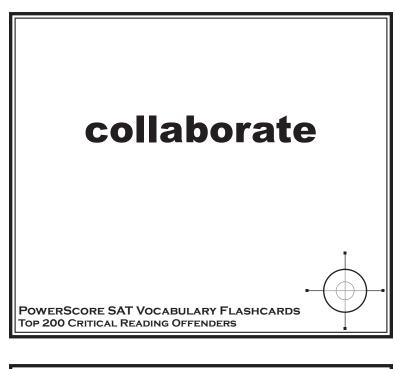


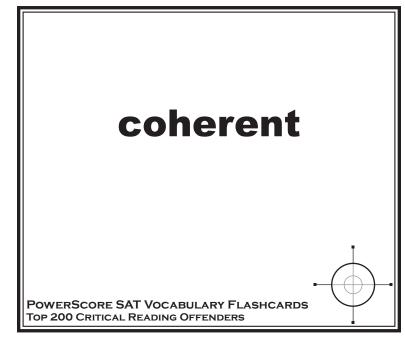


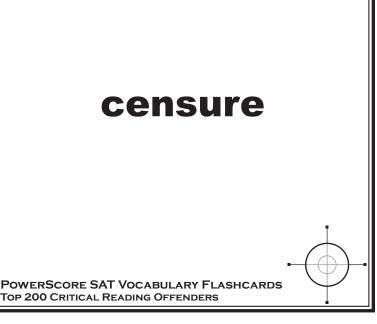


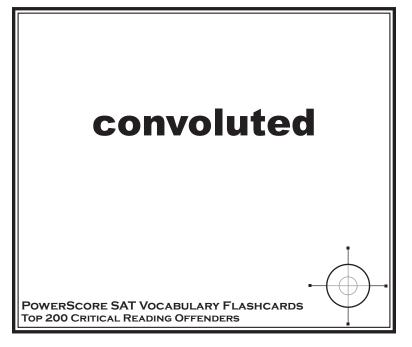


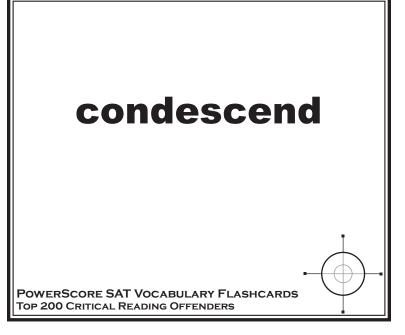


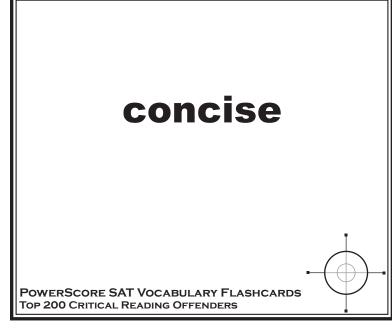


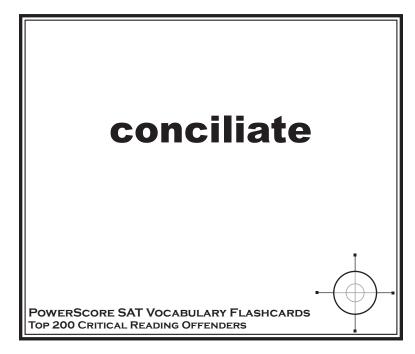












## camaraderie

(n.) friendship

The **camaraderie** among the soldiers lasted long after the end of the second World War; the men kept in touch and met for reunions for over forty years.

Related Word: comrade



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## candid

(adj.) open and straightforward

Much to my surprise, Candace was quite candid when talking about the private traumas of her childhood.

Word Forms: candidly, candidness



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## cantankerous

(adj.) ill-tempered and unwilling to cooperate

The cantankerous old man took the little boy's sucker and refused to give it back, even when the child's mother threatened to call the police.

Word Forms: cantankerously, cantankerousness



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## capricious

(adj.) apt to change suddenly

Cane's capricious personality made him a fun friend but a terrible boss; social spontaneity was exciting but workplace unpredictability was frustrating.

Word Forms: capriciously, capriciousness, caprice



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## censure

(n.) strong disapproval

High school teachers voiced their **censure** of the new novel, citing mature themes as their main reason for leaving it off the summer reading list.

**Word Forms**: censure (*vb*.), censureless, censurable, censurably, censurability, censurer

Related Word: censor

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## coherent

(adj.) clear and logical

Kobe decided to start recycling when his daughter made a **coherent** argument about the money, energy, and environment he would save.

Word Forms: coherently, cohere, coherence, coherency

**Antonym Forms**: incoherent, incoherently, incoherence

Related Words: cohesive, cohesion

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## collaborate

(vb.) to work together

Colleen and Curtis collaborated on the book; Colleen wrote the stories and Curtis illustrated the scenes.

Word Forms: collaboration, collaborative, collaboratively, collaborator

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## complacent

(adj.) contented to a fault with oneself or one's actions

After twenty five years of teaching, Mr. Compton had become **complacent**, failing to keep up with new trends in education.

Word Forms: complacently, complacence, complacency, complacential

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## conciliate

(vb.) to win over; to make peace

The manager was able to **conciliate** the angry customer by offering her a fifty dollar gift certificate.

Word Forms: conciliable, conciliation, conciliatory, conciliatorily, conciliatoriness

Related Word: reconcile

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## concise

(adj.) expressing much in few words

Your essay should be **concise**; be sure to remove any unnecessary words and sentences.

Word Forms: concisely, conciseness, concision

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## condescend

(vb.) to behave as if lowering oneself to an inferior level

Constance believed that her wealth permitted her to be rude and arrogant; she refused to **condescend** to speak to the bell boy at the upscale hotel.

**Word Forms**: condescending (*adj*.), condescendingly, condescension, condescensive, condescensively

Related Word: descend

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## convoluted

(adj.) complicated

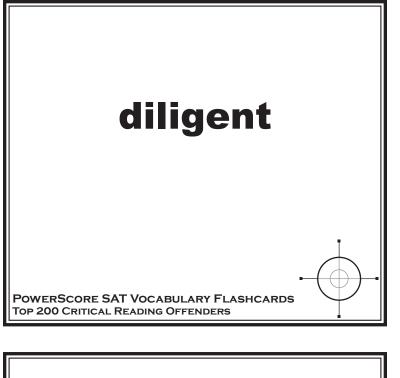
Connor was unable to finish the seventeenth-century novel due to the **convoluted** language of the period.

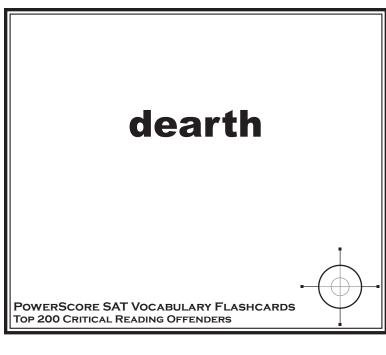
**Word Forms**: convolutedly, convolutedness Related Word: involuted

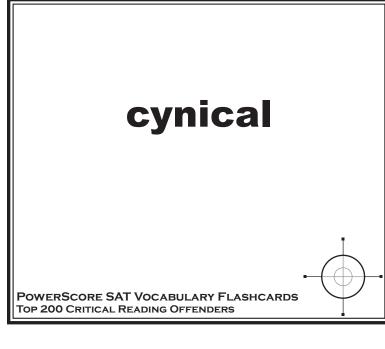
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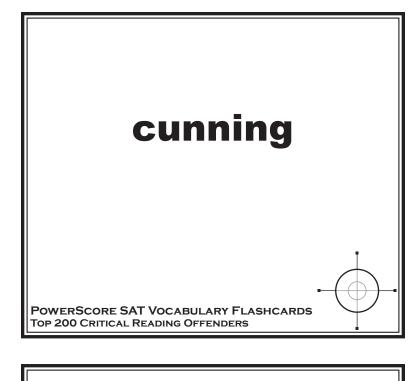
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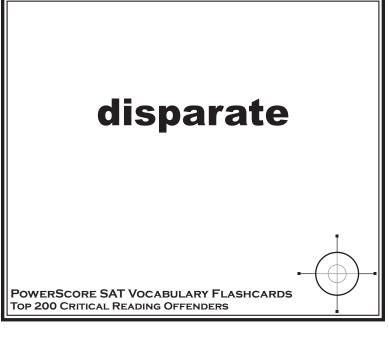


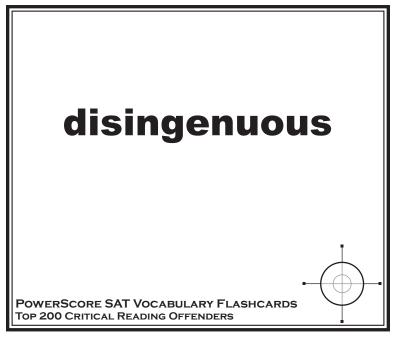


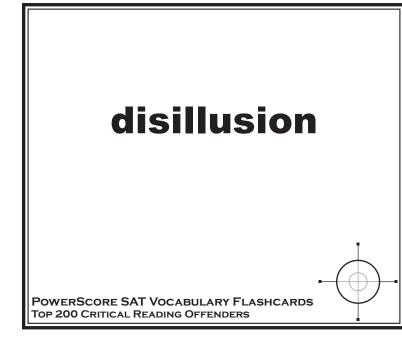


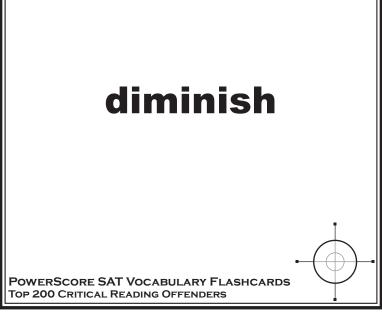


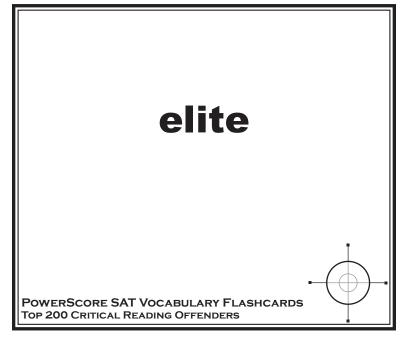


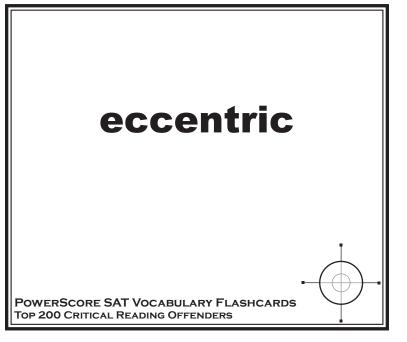


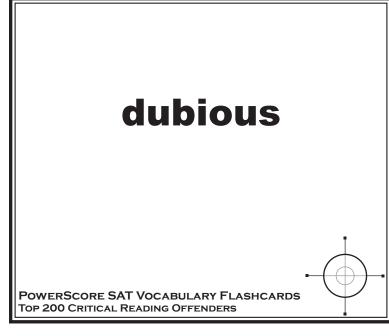


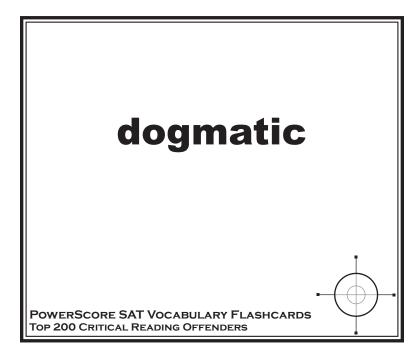












## cunning

(adj.) deceptive and sly

The **cunning** fox slipped into the henhouse when the farmer left the barn and went back to the house.

**Word Forms**: cunning (n.), cunningly, cunningness Antonym Forms: uncunning, uncunningly, uncunningness

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## cynical

(adj.) distrusting and pessimistic

Cyndi's cynical attitude made it hard for her to believe in anyone's good intentions.

Word Forms: cynically, cynicism, cynic

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## dearth

(n.) a lack in supply

During the Second World War, the **dearth** of male baseball players led to the creation of a women's baseball league.



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## diligent

(adj.) detailed and persistent

The diligent editor was praised for her ability to find errors in even the most pain-staking text.

Word Forms: diligently, diligence, diligency

Antonym Form: negligent

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## diminish

(vb.) to decrease in size, extent, or range

The loud music from the party next door diminished *after the police showed up.* 

Word Forms: diminishable, diminishment

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## disillusion

(vb.) to free from false beliefs

As a young politician, Dane believed he could stop the corruption that ran through the county government, but he was quickly disillusioned by the extent of the illegal activity.

Word Forms: disillusionment, disillusive, disillusionize, disillusionist

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## disingenuous

(adj.) insincere

Denise's disingenuous apology was just an attempt to get out of her punishment; she was not truly sorry for going to the concert without permission.

Word Forms: disingenuously, disingenuousness, disingenuity

Antonym Forms: ingenuous, ingenuously, ingenuousness

Related Word: genuine

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disparate

(adj.) different and distinct

The mixture of three **disparate** styles—jazz, rock, and country—created a unique sound and a diverse audience.

Word Forms: disparately, disparateness

**Related Word**: disparity

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## dogmatic

(adj.) characterized by assertion of unproved or unprovable principles

The **dogmatic** scientist continued to publish his theory, despite the fact that it was unproven.

Word Forms: dogmatically, dogmaticalness, dogmatize, dogmatism, dogmatist Related Word: dogma

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## dubious

(adj.) doubtful; questionable

The candidate's **dubious** past came back to haunt her in the election.

**Word Forms**: dubiously, dubiousness, dubitable **Antonym Forms**: indubious, indubiously Related Word: doubt

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## eccentric

(adj.) peculiar; odd

The eccentric woman often wore an angel halo and ballet tutu to the grocery store.

**Word Forms**: eccentric (n.), eccentricity, eccentrical, eccentrically

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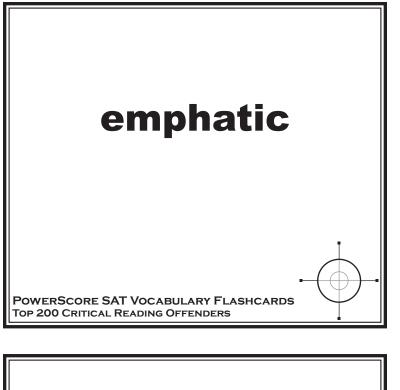
## elite

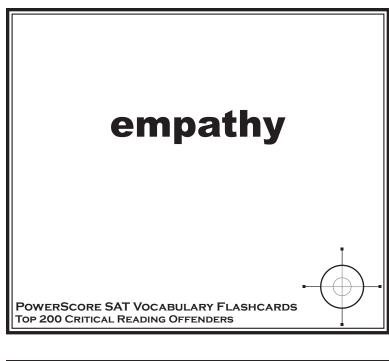
(adj.) selected as the best

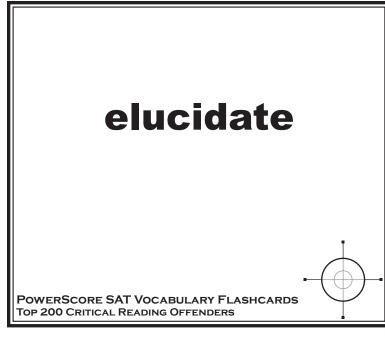
The *elite* college only admitted students with the highest SAT scores.

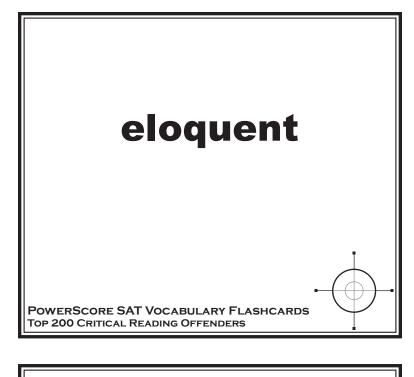
**Word Forms**: elite (n.), elitist, elitism

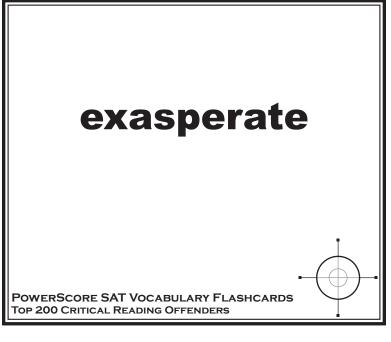


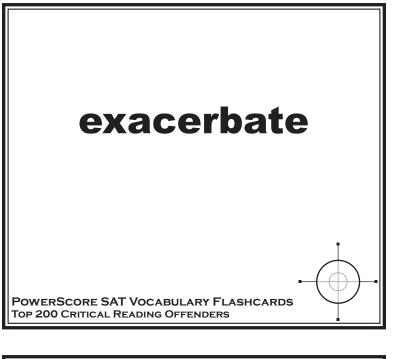


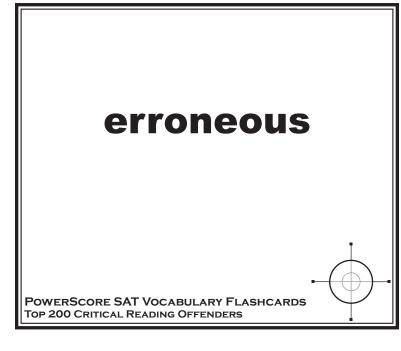


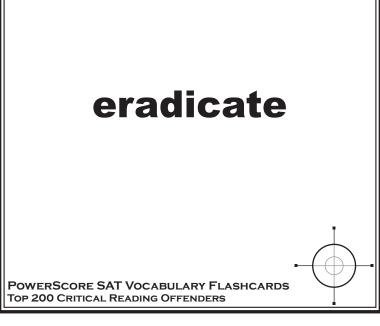


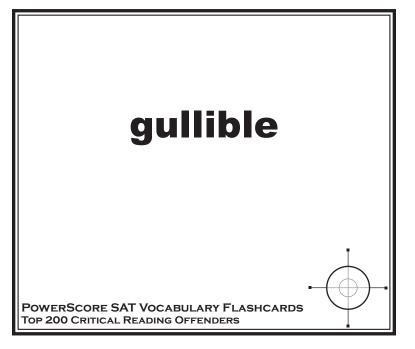


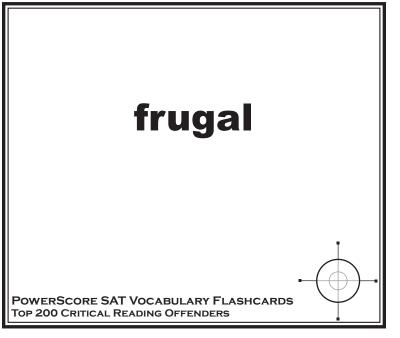


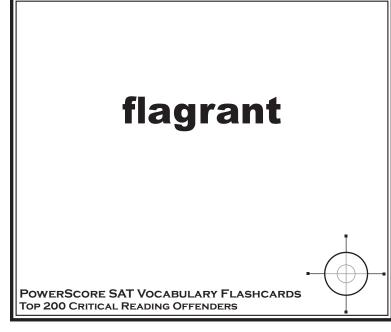


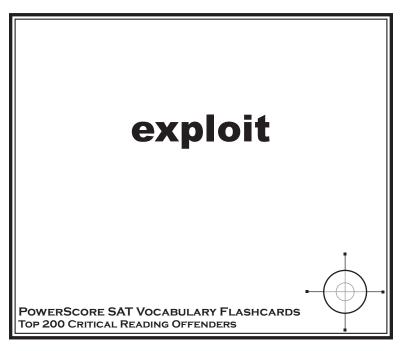












## eloquent

(adj.) expressing oneself powerfully and effectively

The minister's **eloquent** sermon stirred the members of the church.

Word Forms: eloquently, eloquence **Antonym Forms**: ineloquent, ineloquently,

ineloquence

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## elucidate

(vb.) to make clear by explanation

The story in the newspaper **elucidated** some of the details of the mystery that had previously raised questions.

**Word Forms**: elucidation, elucidative, elucidatory, elucidator

Related Word: lucid

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## empathy

(n.) the understanding of another's feelings

Emma felt **empathy** for the victims of the earthquake, having lost her own home to a hurricane last year.

Word Forms: empathize, empathetic, empathetically **Antonym Forms**: antipathy, antipathetic, antipathetically

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**Related Words**: sympathy, apathy

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## emphatic

(adj.) expressed with emphasis

The teacher was **emphatic** about the project's due date; no late assignments would be accepted.

**Word Forms**: emphatically, emphaticalness Antonym Forms: unemphatic, unemphatically **Related Words**: emphasis, emphasize

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## eradicate

(vb.) to destroy

Since 1988, the worldwide effort to **eradicate** polio has reduced cases of the disease by over ninety-nine percent.

**Word Forms**: eradication, eradicative, eradicant, eradicator

**exploit** 

(vb.) to use for one's own advantage

The company was criticized for **exploiting** the

workers by not paying a fair wage.

exploitatory, exploitive, exploiter

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## erroneous

(adj.) mistaken; containing error

Erin's erroneous identification of the purse snatcher led to the conviction of an innocent man.

**Word Forms**: erroneously, erroneousness Related Word: error

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## exacerbate

(vb.) to increase the harshness or bitterness of

My headache was **exacerbated** by the child playing drums on the pots and pans.

**Word Forms**: exacerbatingly, exacerbation

Related Word: acerbate

Note: exacerbate is often confused with exasperate (meaning to irritate).

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## exasperate

(vb.) to intensely irritate

The airline passenger was exasperated by the last minute cancellation of his flight.

Word Forms: exasperatedly, exasperatingly, exasperation, exasperator

**Related Word**: asperate

Note: exasperate is often confused with exacerbate (meaning to increase).

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## gullible

(adj.) easily deceived or tricked

The gullible little girl actually believed the magician made the woman disappear.

Word Forms: gullibly, gullibility

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## flagrant

(adj.) shockingly obvious

When the referee did not call the **flagrant** foul, the announcer suggested the ref needed a eye exam.

Word Forms: flagrance, flagrancy, flagrantness

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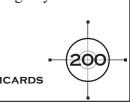
## frugal

(adj.) characterized by the avoidance of excessive spending

A frugal shopper will always wait for items to go on sale or clearance before purchasing them.

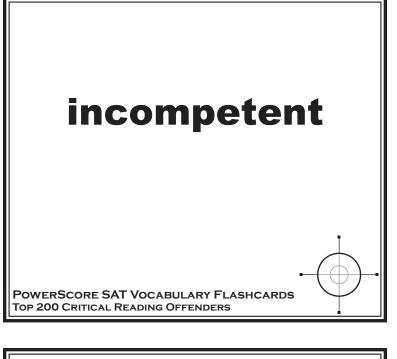
Word Forms: frugally, frugalness, frugality

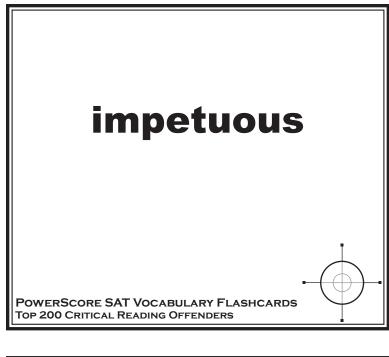
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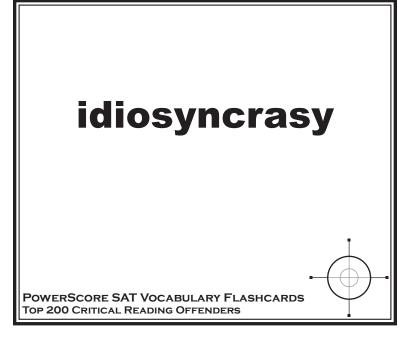


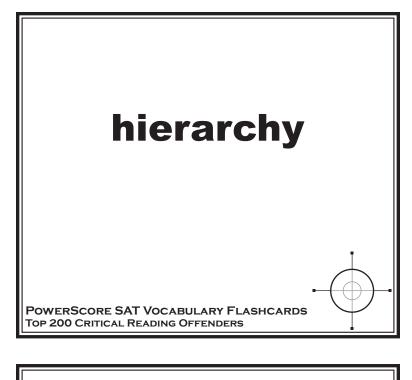
Antonym Form: unexploited **Related Word**: exploit (n.) POWERSCORE SAT VOCABULARY FLASHCARDS COPYRIGHT 2011

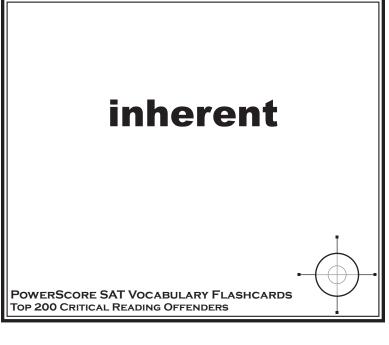
**Word Forms**: exploitable, exploitability, exploitative,

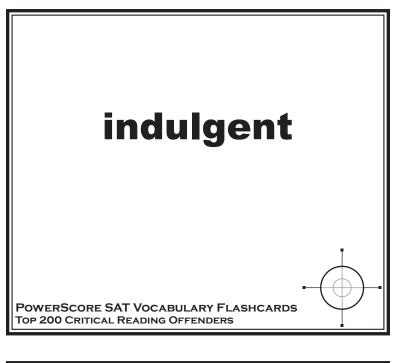


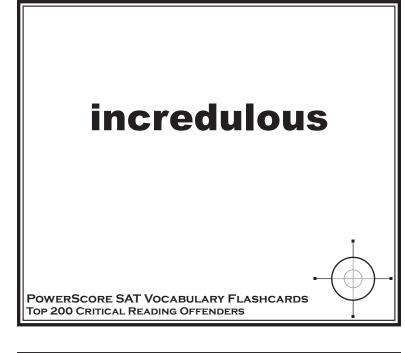


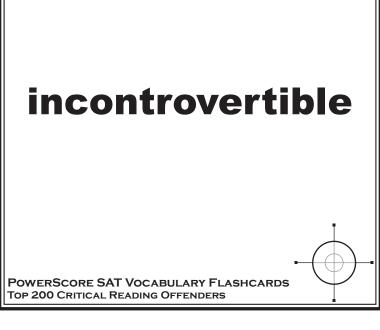


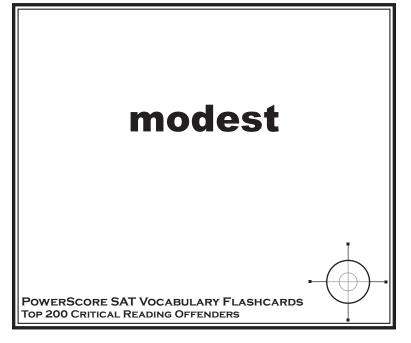


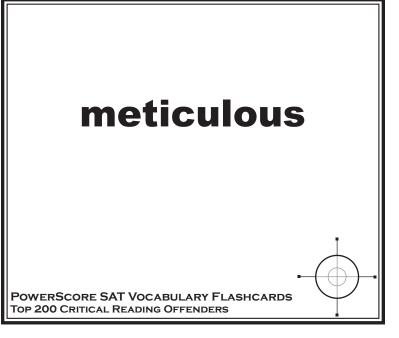


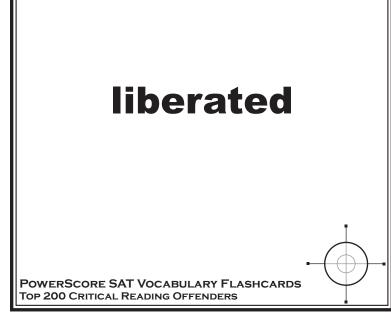


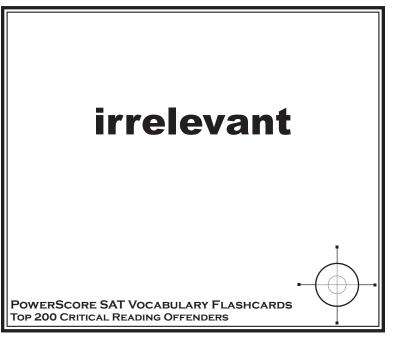












## hierarchy

(n.) a ranking system

As the company's newest employee, Hiram was at the bottom of the office hierarchy even though he had many more years of experience than his coworkers.

**Word Forms**: hierarchal, hierarchical, hierarchically, hierarchize, hierarch, hierarchist

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(n.) a characteristic that is peculiar to a specific person

Some people found Ida's idiosyncrasy a source of humor, but I never made fun of her for wearing her shirt backwards.

Word Forms: idiosyncratic, idiosyncratically



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## impetuous

(adj.) impulsive

While at the airshow to see old war planes, Ivan made an **impetuous** decision to go skydiving.

Word Forms: impetuously, impetuousness, impetuosity

**Related Word**: impetus

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## incompetent

(adj.) incapable; not qualified

The **incompetent** driver failed to yield, which caused the oncoming car to swerve and crash.

Word Forms: incompetent (n.), incompetently, incompetence, incompetency

**Antonym Forms**: competent, competently, competence, competency

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## incontrovertible

(adj.) unquestionable; impossible to deny

Protesters demanded the release of the imprisoned woman, saying there was **incontrovertible** proof of her innocence.

Word Forms: incontrovertibly, incontrovertibility, incontrovertibleness

Antonym Forms: controvertible, controvertibly, contovertibility, controvertibleness, 200

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controvert

## incredulous

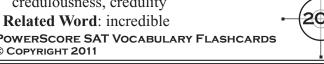
(adj.) skeptical; not willing to believe

The **incredulous** car buyer did not believe the dealer's claim that the car was accident-free; he insisted on seeing a report on the car's history.

Word Forms: incredulously, incredulousness, incredulity

**Antonym Forms**: credulous, credulously, credulousness, credulity

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## indulgent

(adj.) yielding; lenient; tolerant

The **indulgent** mother gave her child everything he

Word Forms: indulgently, indulgence, indulgency, indulge

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## inherent

(adj.) existing as a natural and essential characteristic

The abused dog had an **inherent** distrust of men, so only female volunteers at the shelter could get close enough to bathe him.

**Word Forms**: inherently, inhere, inherence

Related Word: inherit

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## irrelevant

(adj.) unrelated; not connected

*The purpose of the staff meeting is to discuss* the issues with our health insurance; any other complaints are irrelevant and will not be discussed.

**Word Forms**: irrelevantly, irrelevance, irrelevancy **Antonym Forms**: relevant, relevantly, relevance, relevancy

**Related Words**: irrelative, relative

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## liberated

(adj.) free; unrestrained

When the farmer accidentally left the stall door open, the **liberated** horse sprinted for the woods.

Word Forms: liberate, liberative, liberatory, liberation, liberator

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## meticulous

(adj.) extremely careful and precise with details

Miss Walter demanded meticulous essays; perfect spelling and punctuation were essential for a high grade.

Word Forms: meticulously, meticulousness, meticulosity

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## modest

(adj.) displaying a moderate or ordinary opinion of one's own talents or abilities

Although Moe was a gifted athlete, he was very *modest*; he felt that his contribution to the team was no more extraordinary than any of his teammates'.

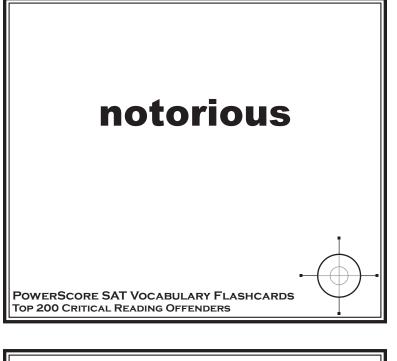
**Word Forms**: modestly, modesty

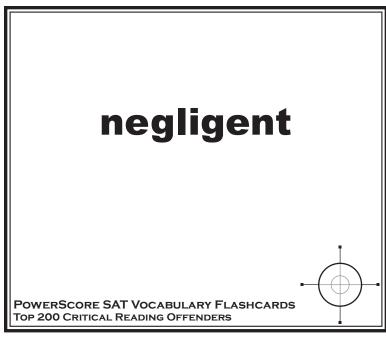
Antonym Forms: immodest, immodestly, immodesty

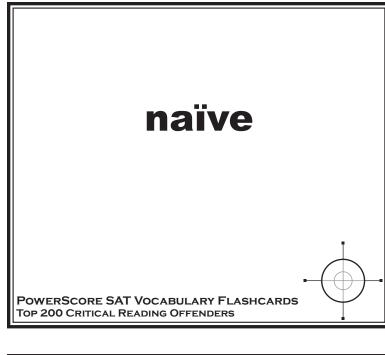
Related Word: moderate

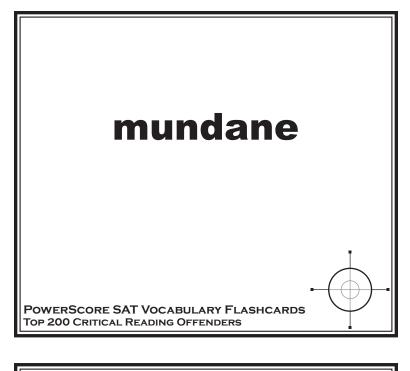
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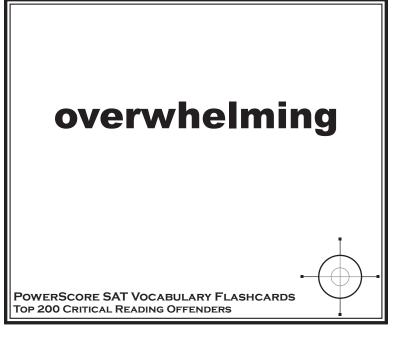
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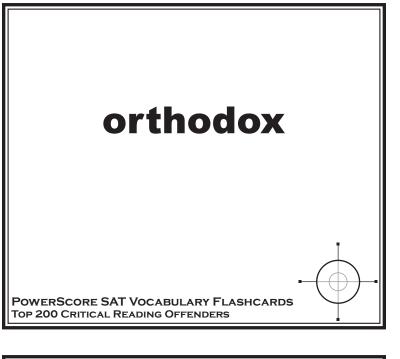


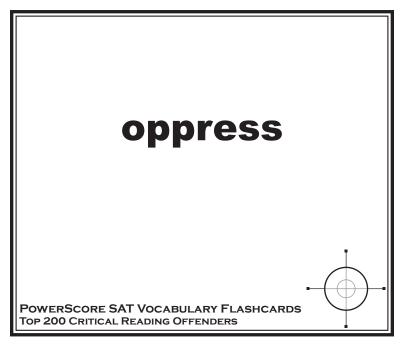


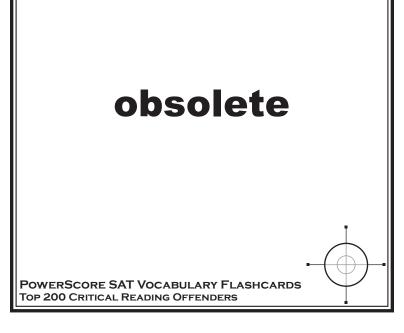


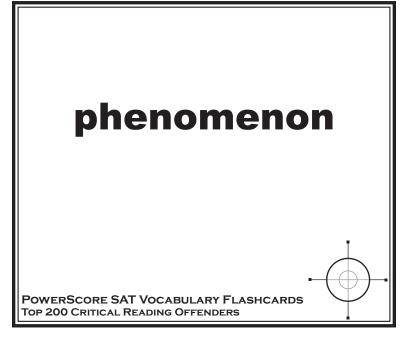


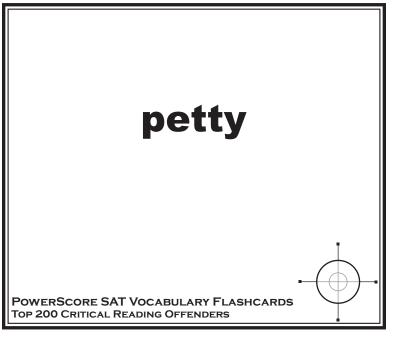


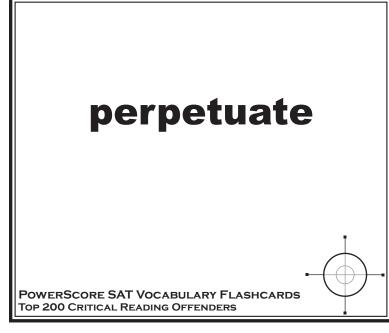


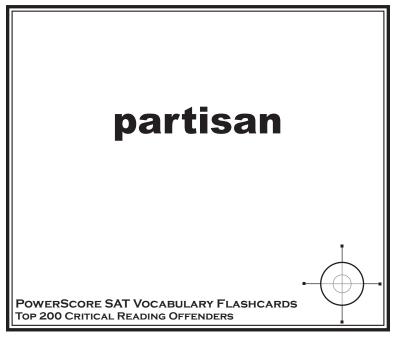












## mundane

(adj.) ordinary and somewhat boring

While a trip to the beach had once been exciting, we went so often that it had become **mundane**.

Word Forms: mundanely, mundaneness, mundanity



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## naïve

(adj.) inexperienced and gullible

Nan was **naïve** in thinking that no one looked at her online social page except her friends; her father was shocked by the pictures she posted last month.

Word Forms: naïvely, naïveness, naïveté



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## negligent

(adj.) careless and neglectful

The **negligent** babysitter was caught on the videotape ignoring the cries of the helpless infant.

Word Forms: negligently, negligence, negligible,

**Antonym Forms**: diligent, diligently, diligence Related Word: neglect 200

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## notorious

(adj.) well-known for unfavorable reasons

The librarian is **notorious** for sending students to detention.

Word Forms: notoriously, notoriousness, notoriety



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## obsolete

(adj.) no longer in use

The typewriter became **obsolete** when the personal computer was made affordable for the general public.

Word Forms: obsoletely, obsoleteness, obsolesce



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## oppress

(vb.) to keep down

The dictator **oppressed** the lower classes by stripping them of their rights and depriving them of an income.

**Word Forms**: oppressingly, oppressible, oppressive, oppression, oppressor

Related Words: suppress, repress

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## orthodox

(adj.) customary; traditional

Maria and Bryan chose an **orthodox** ceremony with the standard wedding vows and the typical progression of events.

Word Forms: orthodoxly, orthodoxness, orthodoxal, orthodoxical, orthodoxy

Antonym Forms: unorthodox, unorthodoxical, heterodox

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## overwhelming

(adj.) overpowering; intense

The stench of burning popcorn was **overwhelming**, invading every room in the house and forcing us to evacuate to the porch.

**Word Forms**: overwhelmingly, overwhelm **Antonym Forms**: underwhelming, underwhelmingly, underwhelm

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## partisan

(adj.) tending to favor one group or one way of thinking

Gun control is a partisan issue; one party favors government management while the other party prefers individual authority.

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**Word Forms**: partisanship, partisanry, partisan (n.) **Antonym Forms**: nonpartisan, bipartisan **Related Word**: party

## perpetuate

(vb.) to cause to continue

Pacey could stop the rumor by refusing to repeat it, or perpetuate it by passing it on to his best friend.

**Word Forms**: perpetual, perpetually, perpetuation, perpetuity, perpetuator

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## petty

(adj.) of little importance; minor

Pete and I had a **petty** argument about which way the toilet paper should be put on the holder.

Word Forms: pettily, pettiness

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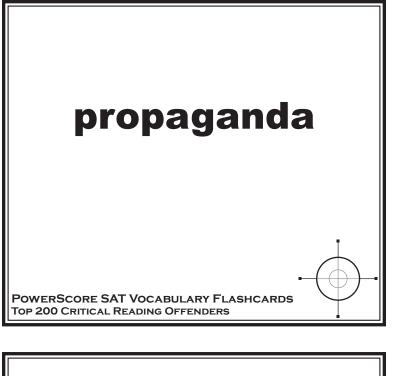
## phenomenon

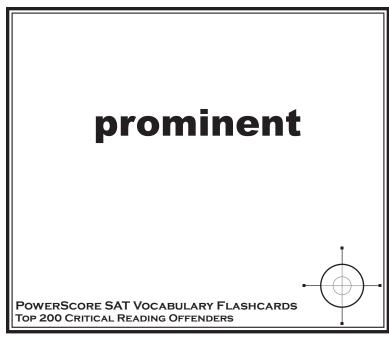
(n.) an occurrence, often which is impressive or unusual

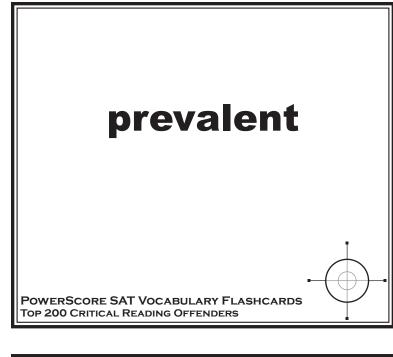
Echolocation is a sensory **phenomenon** that is used by some animals to locate objects in their environment.

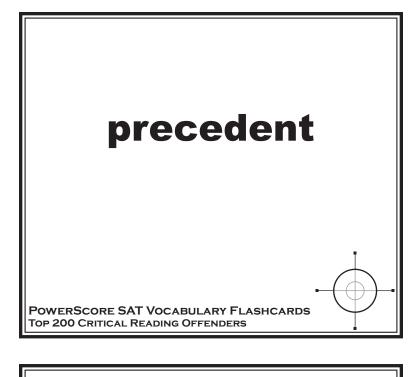
**Word Forms**: phenomenal, phenomenally, phenomenalize, phenom

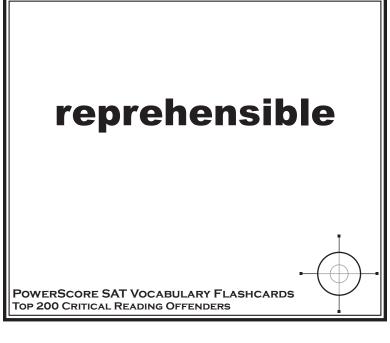


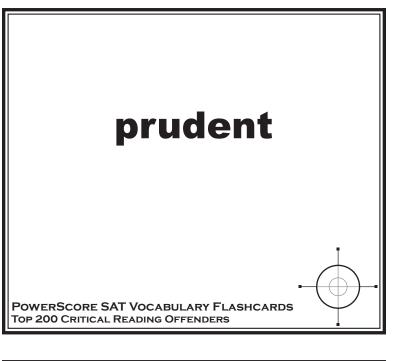


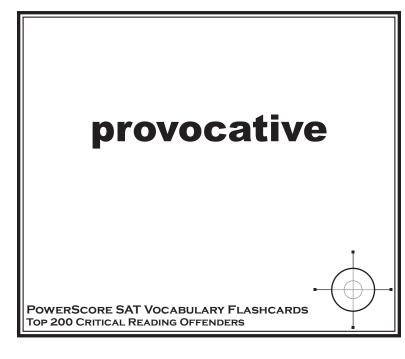




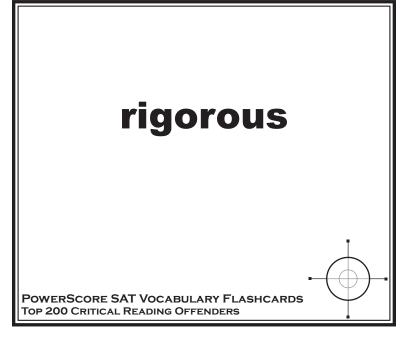


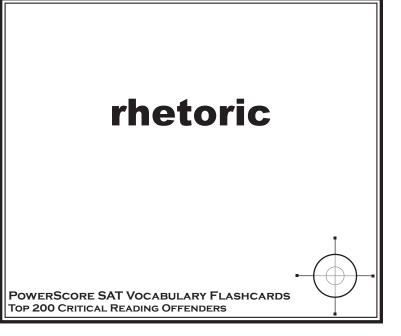


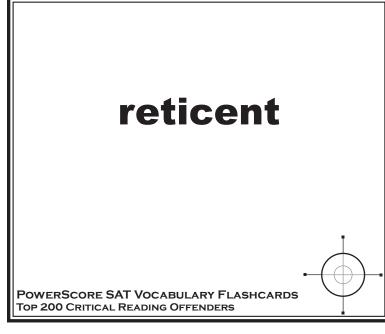


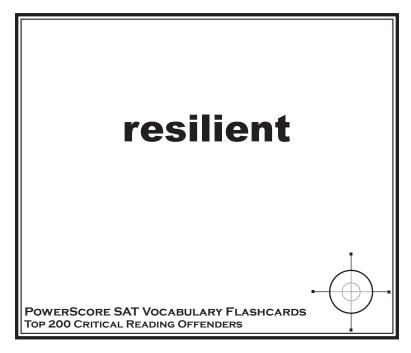












## precedent

(n.) an example that is used to justify similar occurrences at a later time

When the supervisor allowed Priscilla to leave early every day, he set a **precedent** that he could not deny to other employees in her position.

Word Forms: precedented

Antonym Forms: unprecedented, precedentless

Related Word: precede

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## prevalent

(adj.) widespread; commonly occurring

Small mouth bass are the most **prevalent** species of fish in the lake, accounting for more than half of all fish caught by anglers.

Word Forms: prevalently, prevalence, prevalentness, prevail

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## prominent

(adj.) important; noticeable

The senator is a **prominent** woman who is wellknown for fighting unfair labor practices.

Word Forms: prominently, prominence, prominency



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## propaganda

(n.) information that is spread for the purpose of promoting some cause

*The brochure about the new high school was* propaganda intended to earn the community's support for the multi-million dollar project.

Word Forms: propagandism, propagandize, propagandistic, propagandistically, propagandist

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## provincial

(adj.) unsophisticated and limited; associated with the country

The officer judged Prescott by his **provincial** dress; she assumed he was unsophisticated just because he wore a straw hat and overalls.

Word Forms: provincially, provincialism, provincialize, provincialist

Related Word: province

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## provocative

(adj.) tending to rouse feelings of excitement, irritation, or anger

At the press conference, the boxer made **provocative** remarks intended to anger his opponent.

**Word Forms**: provocatively, provocativeness, provocate, provocation, provocateur

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Related Word: provoke

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## prudent

(adj.) careful and sensible

Perry made a **prudent** decision when he chose not to ride home with his friend who had been drinking.

Word Forms: prudently, prudence, prudency, prudential

**Antonym Forms**: imprudent, imprudently, imprudence, imprudential

Related Word: prude

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## reprehensible

(adj.) deserving of punishment

It's a harsh punishment, but I do not feel sorry for you; stealing from a charity is a reprehensible crime.

Word Forms: reprehensibly, reprehensibility, reprehensibleness, reprehension

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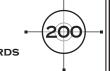
Related Word: reprehend

## resilient

(adj.) easily recovering or rebounding

Fire ants are **resilient** pests; even if you destroy their mound, they'll quickly rebuild just a few feet away.

Word Forms: resiliently, resilience, resiliency



## reticent

(adj.) inclined to keep quiet and private

*Ironically, the actor once known for his outspoken* behavior actually became **reticent** in his later years, refusing to grant interviews for the last twenty years of his life.

**Word Forms**: reticently, reticence, reticency



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## rhetoric

(n.) skill in using language to persuade; empty talk

The real estate agent was well-versed in the **rhetoric** needed to sell the broken-down house.

**Word Forms**: rhetorical, rhetorically, rhetoricalness



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## rigorous

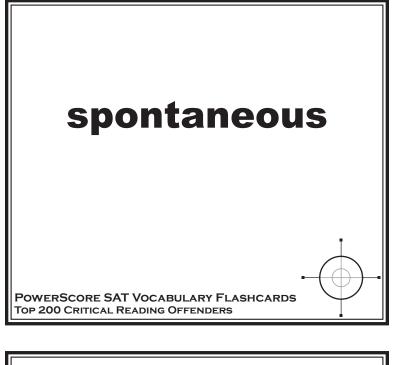
(adj.) rigidly accurate; strict

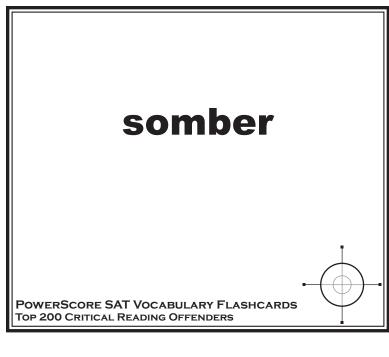
Reggie started a rigorous weight loss plan that consisted of a strict diet and intense exercise schedule.

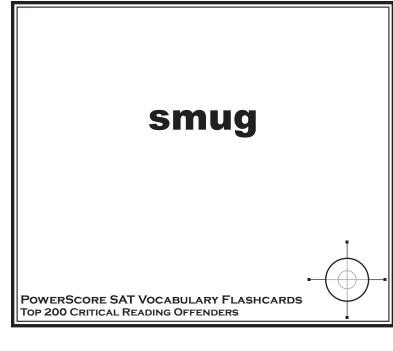
Word Forms: rigorously, rigorousness, rigor

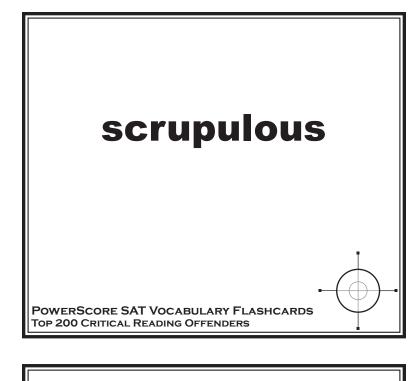
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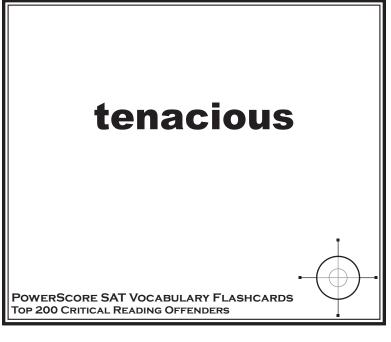
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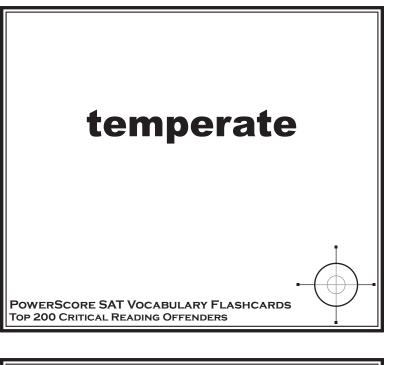


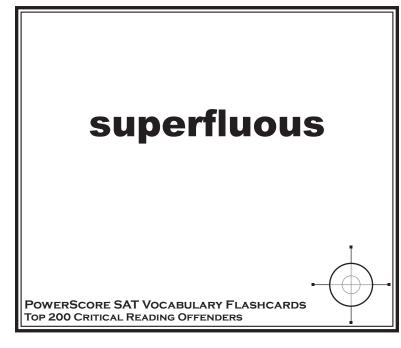


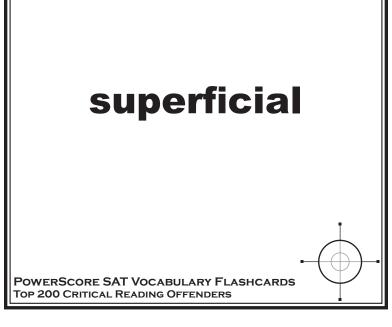


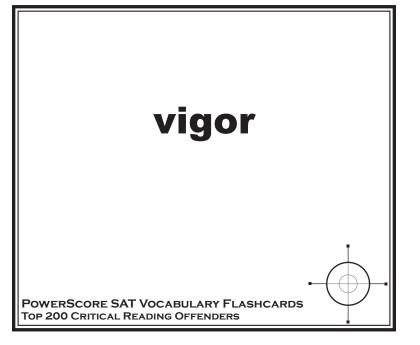


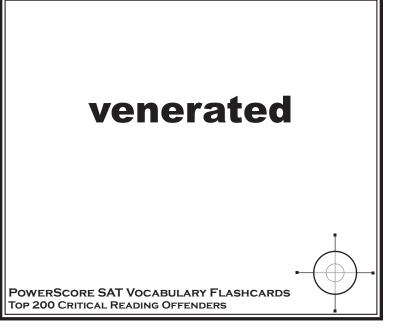


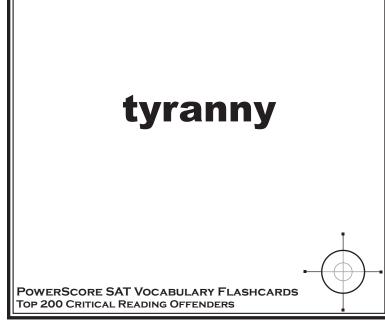


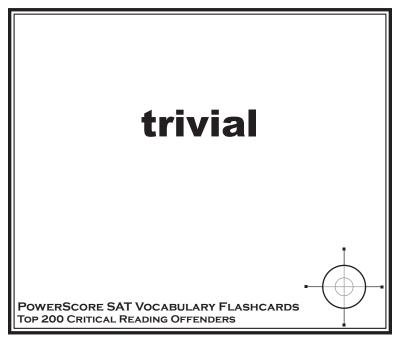












## scrupulous

(adj.) abiding by morals or strict rules

The **scrupulous** executive would not let the advertisement run with the misleading information printed in it.

Word Forms: scrupulously, scrupulousness, scrupulosity

Antonym Forms: unscrupulous, unscrupulously, unscrupulousness, unscrupulosity

**Related Word**: scruples

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## smug

(adj.) marked by excessive self-satisfaction

The **smug** senior thought that she had the homecoming election all wrapped up; however, she was beaten by a junior who was much more polite to the underclassmen.

Word Forms: smugly, smugness



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## somber

(adj.) gloomy and serious

I could tell by the **somber** look on my teacher's face that something had gone terribly wrong.

Word Forms: somberly, somberness

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gate broke into **spontaneous** applause.

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spontaneity

## superficial

200

200

(adj.) on the surface; shallow; not significant

*The officer was grazed by the bullet but luckily the* wound was **superficial** and didn't require stitches.

Word Forms: superficially, superficialness, superficiality, superficialize, superficialist

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## superfluous

(adj.) having more than needed or wanted; excessive

The lawyer's continuing arguments were **superfluous**, as the jury had already reached a verdict.

Word Forms: superfluously, superfluousness, superfluity

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## temperate

(adj.) moderate; not extreme

The plants prefer a temperate climate—not too hot and not too cold.

Word Forms: temperately, temperateness, temperance, temper (vb.)

**Antonym Forms**: intemperate, intemperately, intemperateness

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## tenacious

**spontaneous** 

(adj.) unplanned; impulsive

When the soldier exited the airplane, the crowd at the

Word Forms: spontaneously, spontaneousness,

(adj.) unyielding; stubborn

The tenacious defense refused to let the opponent

Word Forms: tenaciously, tenaciousness, tenacity

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## trivial

(adj.) small and of little importance

*The documentary on poverty reminded my that my* own financial issues are trivial compared to the concerns of the homeless people featured in the film.

**Word Forms**: trivially, trivialness, trivialize

Related Word: trivia

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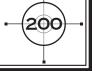
## tyranny

(n.) dominance through threat of punishment and violence

The leader ruled by **tyranny**, threatening to imprison any people who spoke out against the government.

Word Forms: tyrannical, tyrannically, tyrannicize, tyrannous, tyrant

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## venerated

(adj.) highly respected

The **venerated** teacher had earned the respect of his students by helping them meet the high expectations he set for them.

**Word Forms**: venerate, venerable, venerably, venerability, veneration, veneratively, venerator

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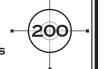
## vigor

(n.) healthy, energetic strength

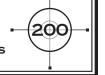
The kitten attacked the ball of paper with **vigor**, powerfully batting it across the room.

Word Forms: vigorous, vigorously, vigorousness Related Word: invigorate

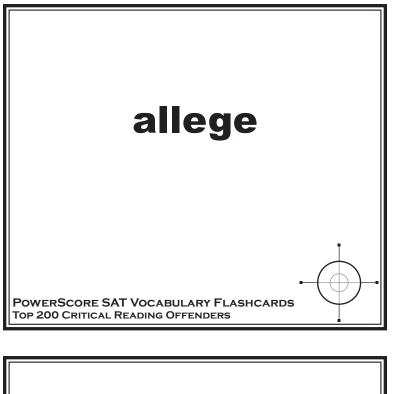
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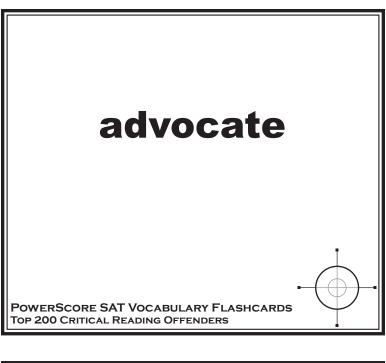


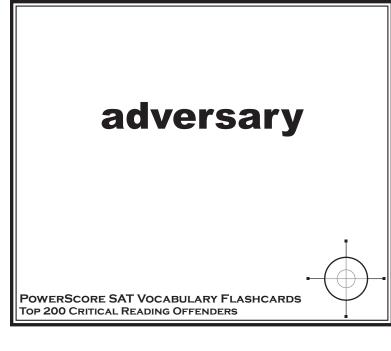
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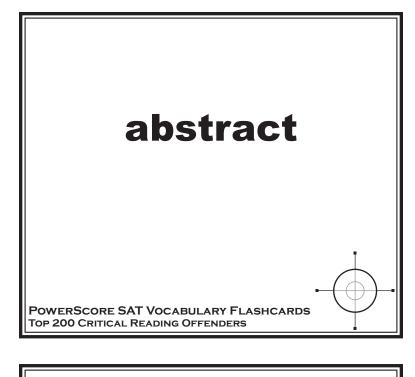


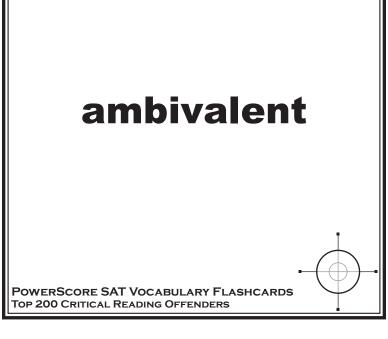


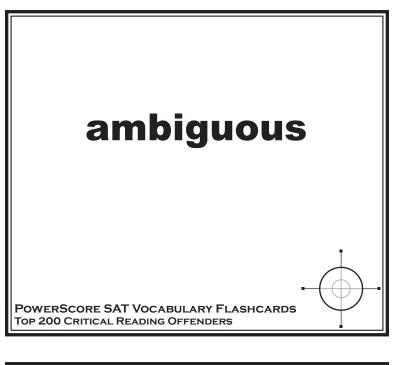


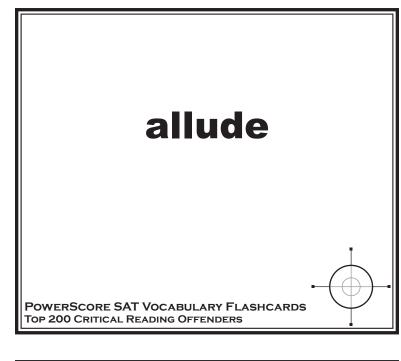


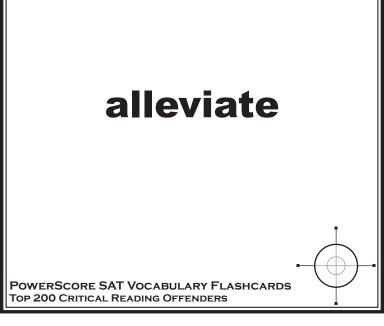


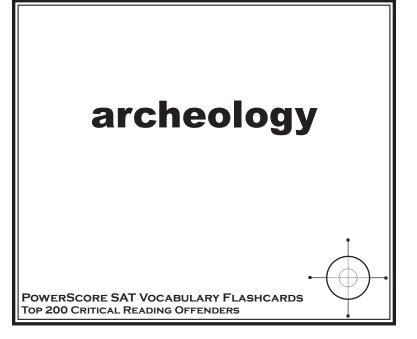


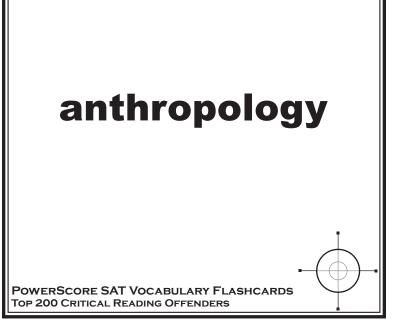


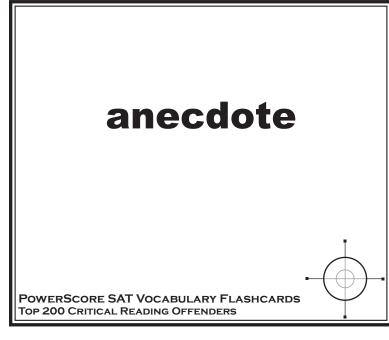


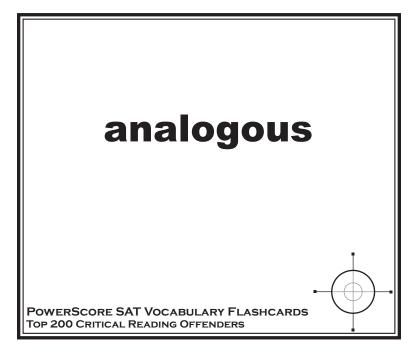












## abstract

(vb.) to draw or take away

Even though Abby never mentioned her childhood, John **abstracted** from the conversation that she had a strict upbringing.

**Word Forms**: abstract (n.), abstract (adj.), abstractly, abstraction, abstractness, abstracter

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## adversary

(n.) an opponent or enemy

The character's adversary plotted to embarrass her during the homecoming dance.

**Word Forms**: adversarial, adversarious, adversariness Related Words: adverse, adversity, averse

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## advocate

(vb.) to argue in favor of

Adam advocated for longer lunch hours when he was elected class president.

**Word Forms**: advocate (n.), advocacy, advocative, advocatory, advocator

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## allege

(vb.) to declare without proof

The teacher **alleged** that Allie cheated on the test, even though he had no proof.

Word Forms: allegeable, allegation, alleged, allegedly, alleger

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## alleviate

(vb.) to provide relief; to make easier

The medicine was created to alleviate headaches.

**Word Forms**: alleviation, alleviant, alleviative, alleviatory, alleviator

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## allude

(vb.) to make an indirect reference to

Mrs. Alvarez alluded to a pop quiz on Monday, but would not confirm or deny its occurrence.

Word Forms: allusion, allusive, allusively

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## ambiguous

(adj.) open to more than one interpretation

Amber's ambiguous reply left me wondering where she had been all night.

Word Forms: ambiguously, ambiguousness, ambiguity

Antonym Forms: unambiguous, unambiguously, unambiguity

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## ambivalent

(adj.) having mixed feelings

Ambrose is **ambivalent** about attending college, which is why his applications still aren't completed.

Word Forms: ambivalently, ambivalence, ambivalency

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(adj.) corresponding; similar

The **analogous** relationship between the brain and a computer has been the subject of many movies.

**Word Forms**: analogously, analogousness, analogy, analogue, analogize, analogic, analogically, analogicalness, analogist

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## anecdote

(n.) a short account of an amusing incident

The speaker used a **anecdote** about his dog to humorously illustrate why loyalty is important.

Word Forms: anecdotal, anecdotally, anecdotical, anecdotically, anecdotist Related Word: anecdotage

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## anthropology

(n.) the study of the origins, behavior, and culture of human beings

*In my anthropology* class we studied the development of culture in ancient Egypt.

Word Forms: anthropologic, anthropological, anthropologically, anthropologist

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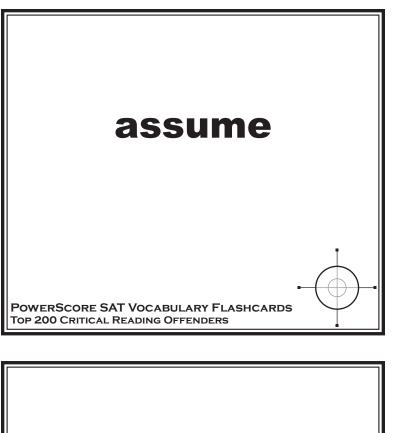
## archeology

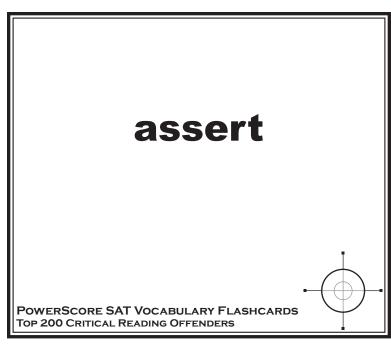
(n.) the study of prehistoric people and their cultures

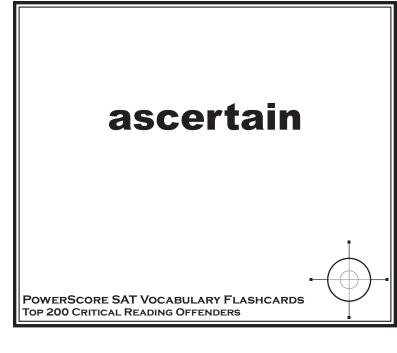
His interest in Native American archaeology led to a large collection of arrowheads.

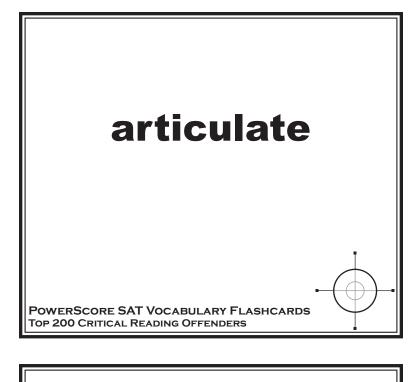
Word Forms: archaeologic, archaeological, archaeologically, archaeologist

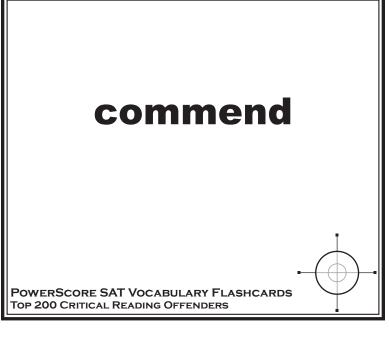


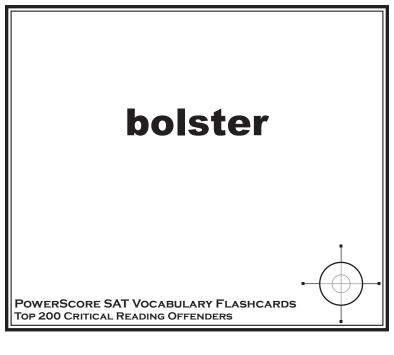


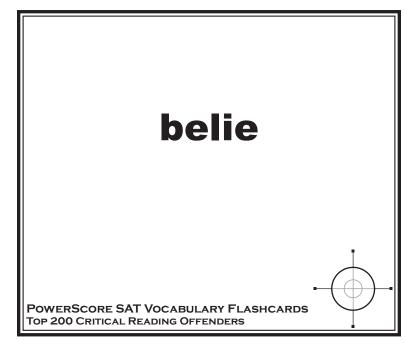


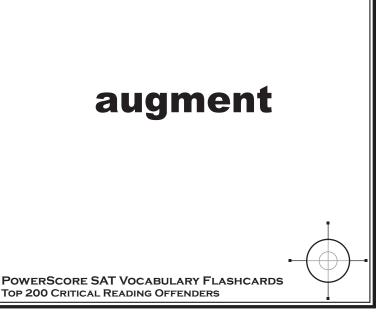


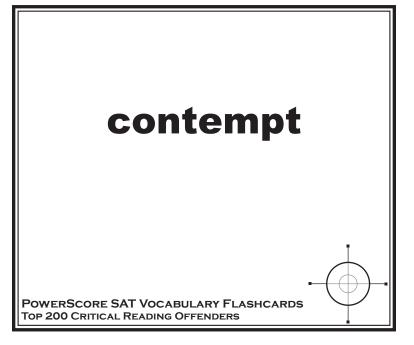


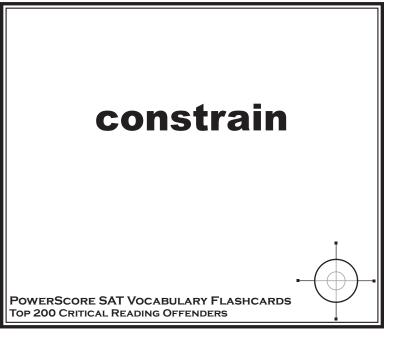


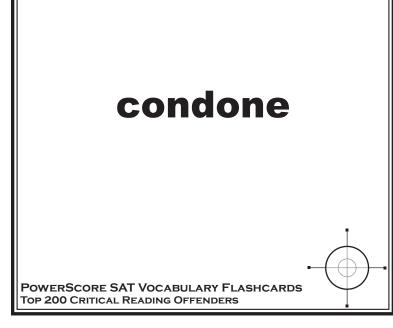


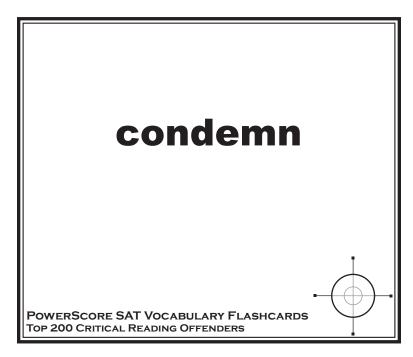












## articulate

(adj.) clearly pronounced; well-spoken

The articulate carpenter clearly expressed his concerns to the architect.

**Word Forms**: articulate (*vb*.), articulately, articulation, articulateness, articulative, articulator **Antonym Forms**: inarticulate, inarticulately,

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inarticulation, inarticulateness

## ascertain

(vb.) to make certain

The detective was able to ascertain the suspect's whereabouts on the night of the burglary through surveillance video.

Word Forms: ascertainable, ascertainableness, ascertainably, ascertainment, ascertainer

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## assert

(vb.) to state confidently

Sam **asserted** his innocence when interviewed by the principal, swearing that he had nothing to do with the senior prank.

Word Forms: assertedly, assertion, assertional, assertible, asserter

**Related Words**: assertive, assertory

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## assume

(vb.) to accept as true without proof

**Important Note**: Assumptions made by an author are key components of reading questions. On the SAT, assumptions are unstated propositions that are accepted as true. You must be able to identify assumptions in order to form conclusions based on those assumptions. Consider the following sentence:

Mrs. Crawford will cancel the field trip next week if we continue to misbehave in class.

- Fact: We have previously misbehaved in class.
- Assumption: Field trips are fun.
- Assumption: Mrs. Crawford has the authority to cancel the trip.

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## augment

(vb.) to enlarge or increase

In an effort to augment her paper on William Faulkner, Audry added three pages about the author's childhood.

Word Forms: augmentation, augmentable, augmentative, augmentatively, augmenter

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## belie

(vb.) to misrepresent

Her soft voice **belies** her aggressive demeanor.

Word Forms: belier Related Word: lie

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## bolster

(vb.) to support and strengthen

The manager hoped to **bolster** the morale of his sales team by creating an incentive program.

**Word Forms**: bolster (*n*.), bolsterer

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## (vb.) to praise

Corey was commended for returning the wallet he found at the mall.

commend

Word Forms: commendable, commendably, commendingly, commendableness, commendation, commendatory, commender

Related Word: recommend

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## condemn

(vb.) to express strong disapproval of

By 1800, slavery was **condemned** in many of the northern states.

Word Forms: condemningly, condemnable, condemnably, condemnatory, condemnation, condemnee, condemner, condemnor Related Word: damn

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## condone

(vb.) to excuse, overlook, or make allowances for

The honor code states that you **condone** cheating by

Word Forms: condonable, condonance, condonation, condoner

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## constrain

(vb.) to hold back

The size of the small aquarium will **constrain** the growth of the turtle.

Word Forms: constrainable, constrainably, constrainedly, constrainingly, constraint, constrainer Related Word: strain

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## contempt

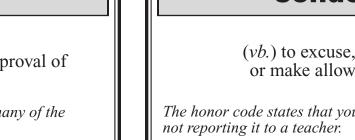
(n.) scorn or open disrespect

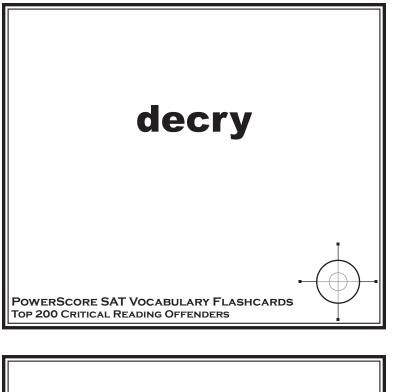
Connie was looked upon with **contempt** by her peers when she was discovered spreading rumors about them.

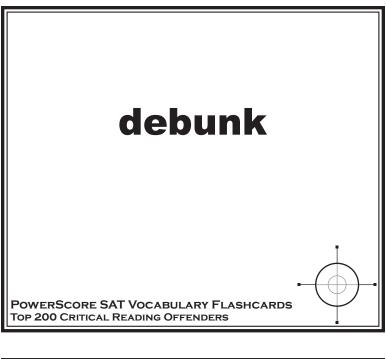
Word Forms: contemptible, contemptibility, contemptibleness, contemptibility, contemptuous, contemptuously, contemptuousness

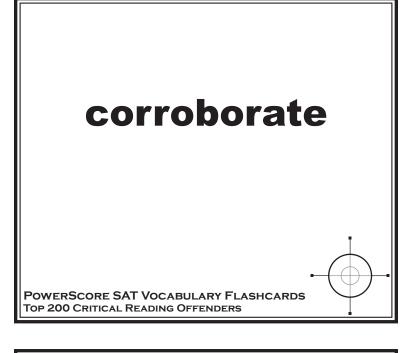
Related Word: contemn

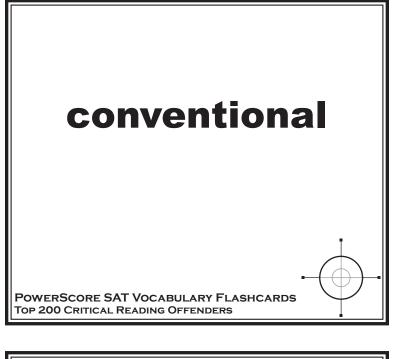
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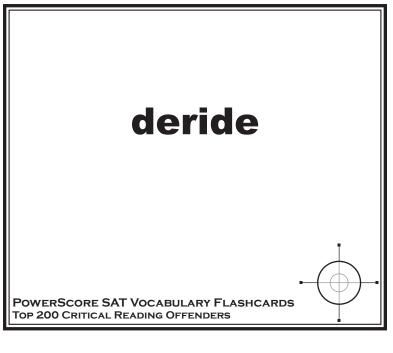


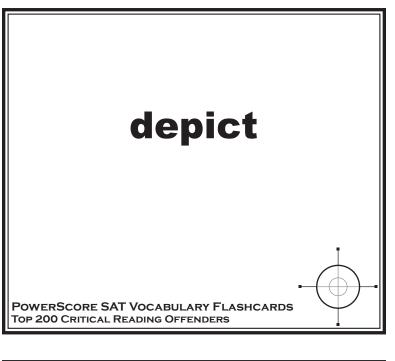


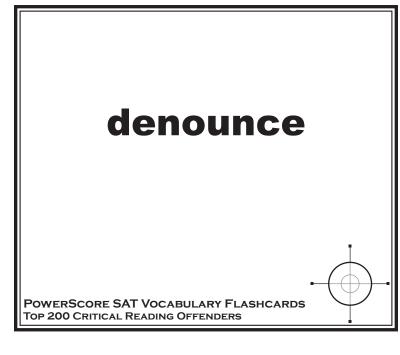


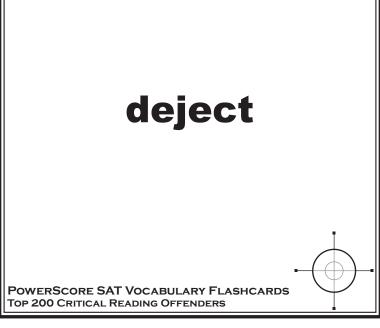


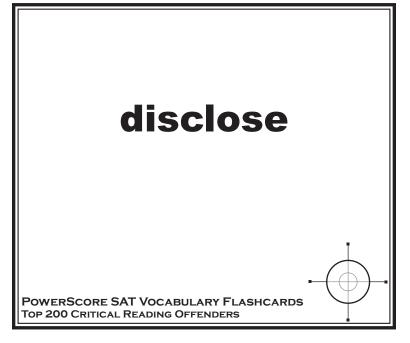


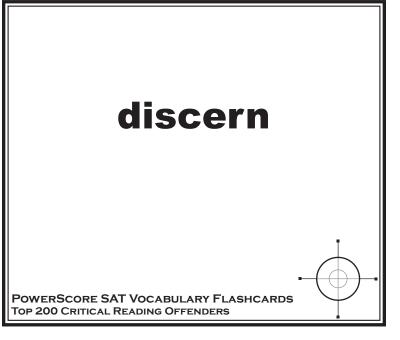


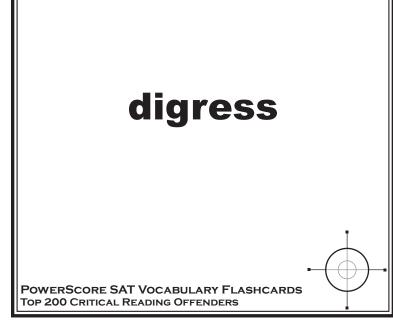


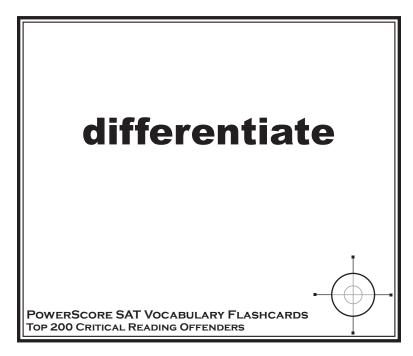












## conventional

(adj.) following accepted customs and behaviors

Consuelo favored **conventional** wedding vows, while Callie wanted to break tradition and write her own.

**Word Forms**: conventionally, convention, conventionality, conventionary, conventionalize, conventionalist

**Antonym Forms**: unconventional, unconventionally, unconventionality

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## corroborate

(vb.) to confirm or support with evidence

Coral's thesis was **corroborated** by three supporting paragraphs, each of which presented an example that proved her main idea.

**Word Forms**: corroborated, corroboration, corroborative, corroboratively, corroboratory, corroborant, corroborator

Antonym Form: uncorroborated

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## debunk

(vb.) to prove untrue

The reporter **debunked** the urban legend about the witch in the woods by revealing wild goats as the sources of the strange noises.

Word Form: debunker

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## decry

(vb.) to express strong disapproval of

The politician **decried** the injustices suffered by the people of the nation.

Word Forms: decrier, decrial

Related Word: cry

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## deject

(vb.) to lower someone's spirits; make downhearted

The news of her father's declining condition **dejected** Denise, as she had been sure his health was finally starting to improve.

**Word Forms**: dejected (*adj.*), dejectedly, dejectedness, dejectory, dejection **Related Words**: reject, eject

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## denounce

(vb.) to openly speak out against

The sports reporter **denounced** the professional football team for raising ticket prices again.

Word Forms: denouncement, denunciate, denunciatory, denunciative, denunciation, denouncer Related Words: announce, pronounce, renounce

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## depict

(vb.) to represent or show

The author *depicts* the historical figure as a charming but manipulative woman.

Word Forms: depictive, depiction, depicter Related Words: depicture, picture

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## deride

(vb.) to ridicule

The unsupportive team captain derided Desiree's attempts to make the volleyball squad.

Word Forms: deridingly, derision, derisible, derider



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## differentiate

(vb.) to mark as different

It is easy to differentiate between the twins; Daisy has blond hair and Daphne has red hair.

**Word Forms**: differentiation, differential, differentially

Antonym Form: undifferentiated

Related Word: different

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# (vb.) to wander away, especially from the

main subject of writing or speaking

digress

When Diane was describing the floats in yesterday's parade, she **digressed** into a story from her childhood.

**Word Forms**: digressingly, digression, digressional, digressionary, digresser

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**Related Word**: progress (*vb*.)

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## discern

(vb.) to perceive or understand with sight or other senses

The captain **discerned** another ship in the fog.

Word Forms: discernible, discernibly, discernment, discernibility, discernableness, discerner

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**Antonym Forms**: indiscernible, indiscernibly, indiscernibility, indiscernibleness

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## disclose

(vb.) to reveal or uncover

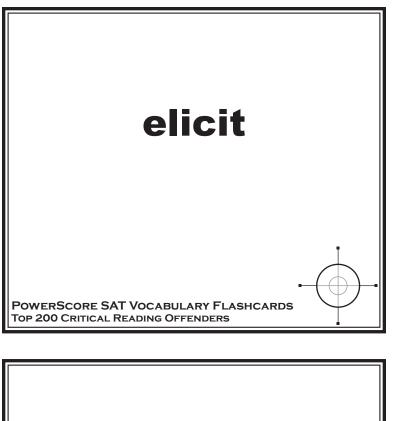
The teacher **disclosed** to her class the winner of the Homecoming contest before the announcement was made to the student body.

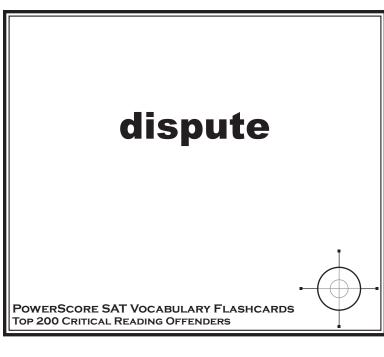
**Word Forms**: disclosed (*adj*.), disclosure, disclosable, discloser

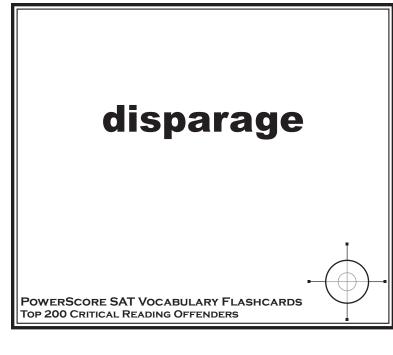
Antonym Forms: undisclose, undisclosed, undisclosable

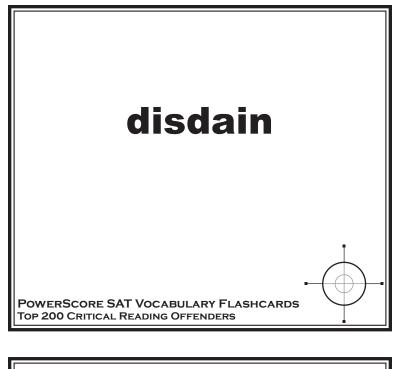
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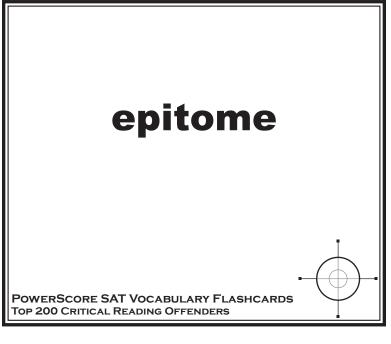


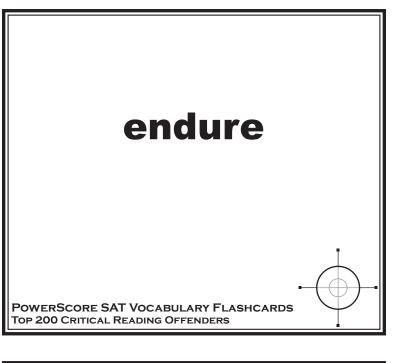


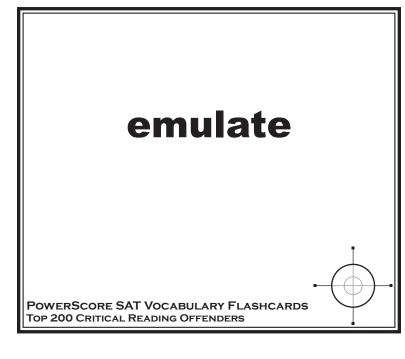


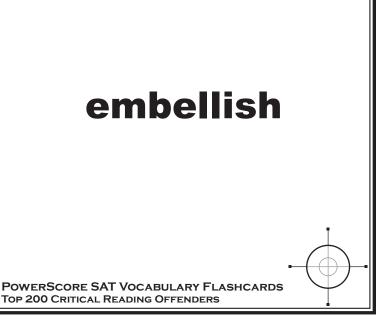


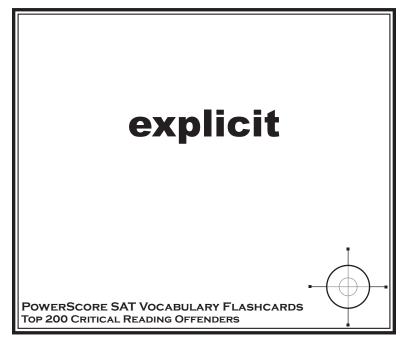


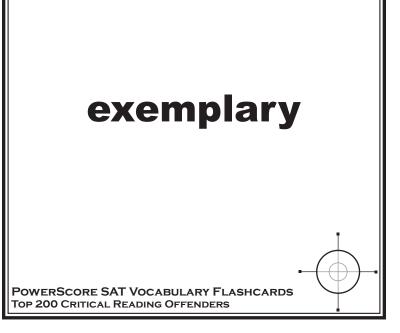


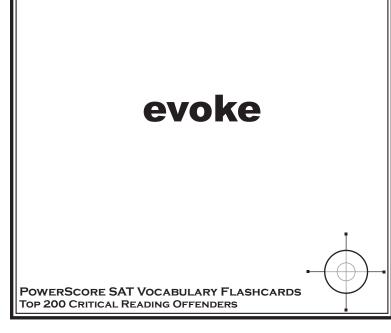


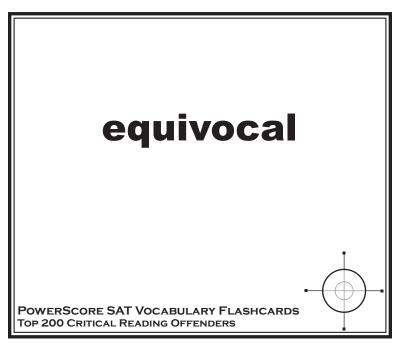












## disdain

(n.) a lack of respect accompanied by a feeling of intense dislike

The suspect was looked upon with **disdain** by the detectives who investigated the terrible crime.

**Word Forms**: disdain (vb.), disdainful, disdainfully,

Related Word: deign

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(vb.) to belittle or criticize

My mom's feelings were hurt when I disparaged her cooking skills.

**Word Forms**: disparagement, disparaging (*adj*.), disparagingly, disparager

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## dispute

(vb.) to question the truth of

The church **disputes** the theory of evolution, instead citing religious sources of creation.

**Word Forms**: dispute (*n*.), disputable, disputeless, disputant, disputation, disputer **Antonym Forms**: indisputable, indisputably

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## elicit

(vb.) to call or bring out

The woman *elicits* sympathy from her audience by telling the story of her difficult childhood.

Word Forms: elicitation, elicitor Related Word: solicit

Note: *elicit* is often confused with *illicit*, which means *illegal* 

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## embellish

(vb.) to make better by adding details (especially false details)

When he saw the crowd losing interest in his tale, Emilio **embellished** the story by adding an adventure in a cave.

Word Forms: embellishment, embellisher Antonym Forms: unembellished

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## emulate

(vb.) to imitate in order to match or excel

Emily hoped to **emulate** her older sister's success on the tennis court.

**Word Forms**: emulative, emulatively, emulation, emulator

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## endure

(vb.) to continue despite difficulty

Enzo endured Mr. Smith's extremely boring lecture on photosynthesis.

**Word Forms**: enduring (*adj*.), enduringly, enduringness, endurance, endurer

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## epitome

(n.) a perfect example

Paula is the **epitome** of a politician, with her good looks, bright smile, and charming personality.

**Word Forms**: epitomize, epitomical, epitomization, epitomizer

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## equivocal

(adj.) uncertain; open to multiple interpretations

The politician's **equivocal** statement about the environment could support either side of the issue.

**Word Forms**: equivocality, equivocacy, equivocally, equivocalness

Antonym Forms: unequivocal, unequivocally, unequivocalness

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## evoke

(*vb.*) to call forth emotions, feelings, or responses

Evan's stirring speech **evoked** a standing ovation from the audience.

Word Forms: evocable, evocation, evoker, evocator Related Words: invoke, provoke, revoke

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## exemplary

(adj.) serving as a worthy example

The student's **exemplary** attendance record was recognized at the awards ceremony.

**Word Forms**: exemplarily, exemplariness, exemplarity, exemplar

**Related Words**: example, exemplify

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## **explicit**

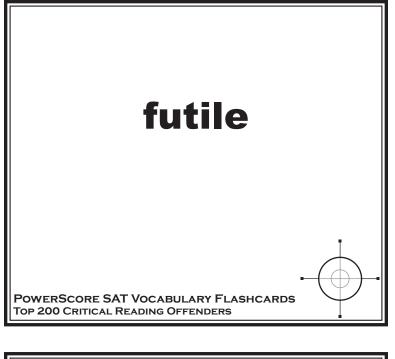
(adj.) clearly expressed or demonstrated

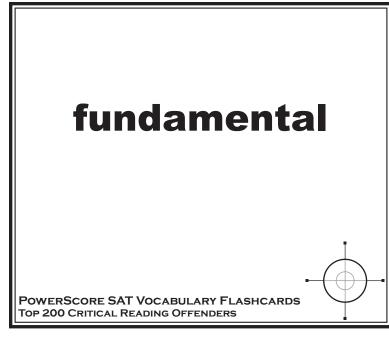
Mr. Jones left **explicit** directions for the substitute so he was surprised when they were not followed.

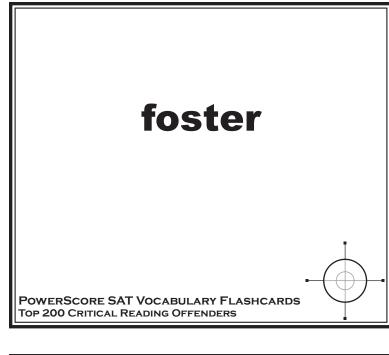
Word Forms: explicitly, explicitness
Antonym Forms: inexplicit, inexplicitly, implicit, implicitly, implicitness

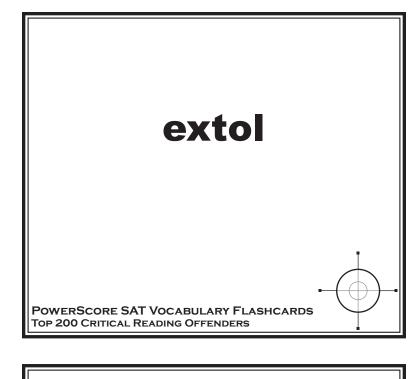
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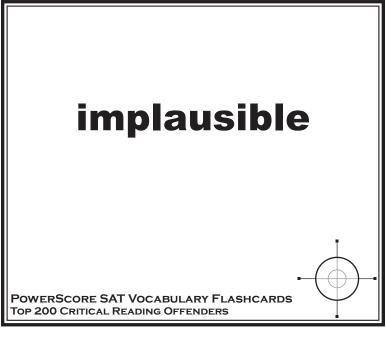


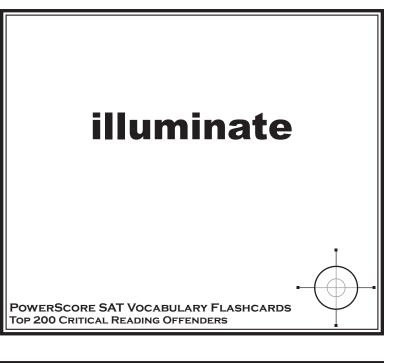


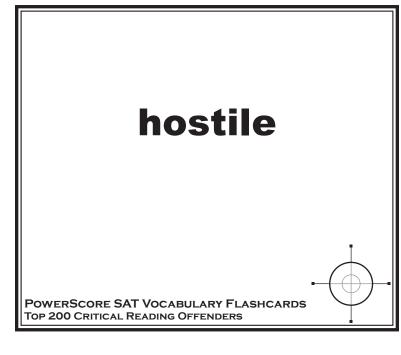


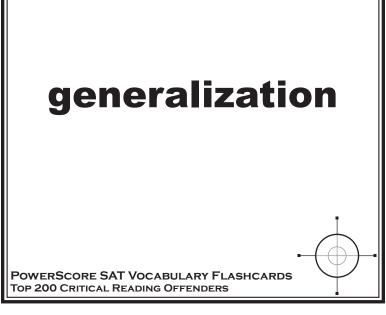


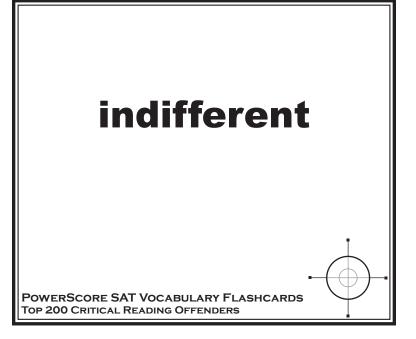


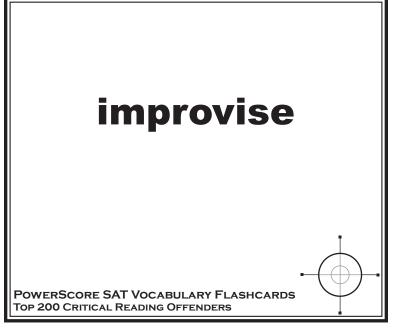


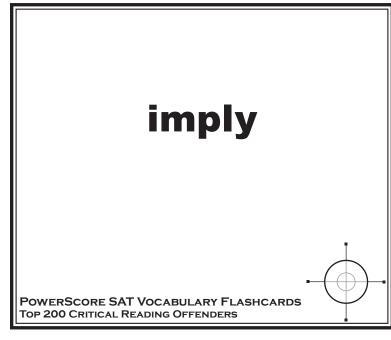


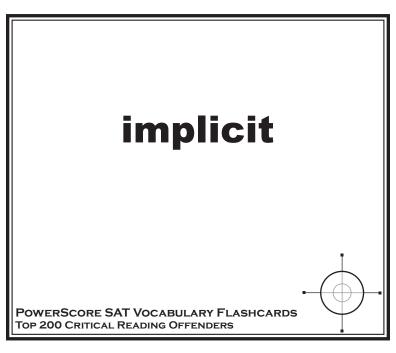










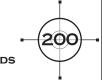


## extol

(vb.) to praise highly

The critic **extolled** the works of Shakespeare, citing them as the most important contribution to the English language.

**Word Forms**: extollingly, extolment, extoller



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## foster

(vb.) to encourage or care for

The arts foundation hopes to **foster** art education in the schools by donating supplies and materials.

**Word Forms**: fostered (adj.), fosteringly, fosterer



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## **fundamental**

(adj.) essential; basic

The **fundamental** principle of the educational theory is that all students can learn.

**Word Forms**: fundamentally, fundamentality, fundamentalism, fundamentalness, fundamentalist

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## **futile**

(adj.) useless; unproductive

Forcing the students to abide by the dress code is futile; they will continue to wear whatever they want.

**Word Forms**: futilely, futility, futileness



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## generalization

(n.) an opinion or conclusion formed from only a few facts or examples

Saving that freshmen are younger than sophomores is a **generalization** that is usually—but not always true.

Word Forms: generalize, generalizable, generalizer Related Word: general

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## hostile

(adj.) openly opposed; showing ill-will

Several hostile threats against the suspect's lawyer were made by unidentified callers.

**Word Forms**: hostilely, hostility



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## illuminate

(vb.) to make clear; to supply light

The presentation on the artist was **illuminating**; I did not know that he was originally from China.

Word Forms: illumine, illuminatingly, illumination,

illuminational

**Related Words**: luminary

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## **implausible**

(adj.) not believable

The teacher did not believe his **implausible** excuse for not completing the assignment.

Word Forms: implausibly, implausibility, implausibleness

**Antonym Forms**: plausible, plausibly, plausibility, plausibleness

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## **implicit**

(adj.) implied though not directly expressed

Although we never mentioned the fight, there seemed to be an **implicit** agreement not to talk about it.

Word Forms: implicitly, implicitness, implicity **Antonym Forms**: explicit, explicitly, explicitness

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## imply

(vb.) to suggest without directly stating

Important Note: Authors frequently imply information in the reading comprehension passages. These implications usually result in multiple choice questions designed to test a student's ability to understand such indirect suggestions. Consider an

When I arrived at school, I saw that all of the other students were wearing blue shirts too.

- Fact: All of the other students are wearing blue shirts.
- Implication: I am a student.
- Implication: I am wearing a blue shirt.

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## **improvise**

(vb.) to perform or manage without preparation or required materials

The recipe called for molasses, but because I didn't have any I had to **improvise** with honey.

**Word Forms**: improvisation, improvisational, improvisationally, improviser

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## indifferent

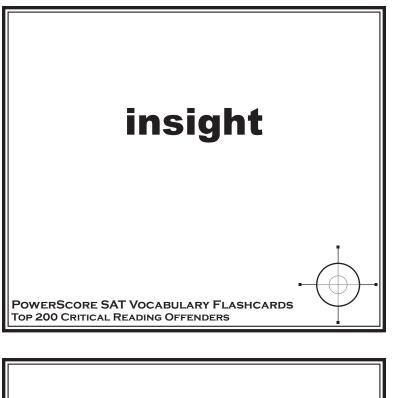
(adj.) showing lack of interest, concern, or bias

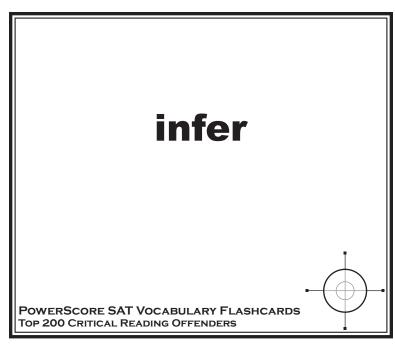
The writer produced an **indifferent** article about the two candidates by successfully suppressing her preference for one or the other.

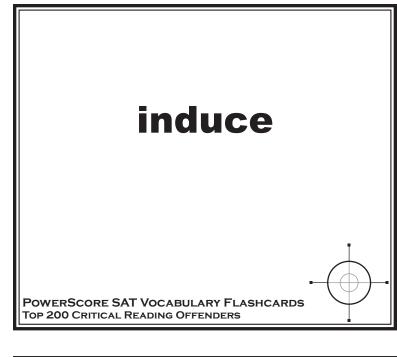
Word Forms: indifferently, indifference

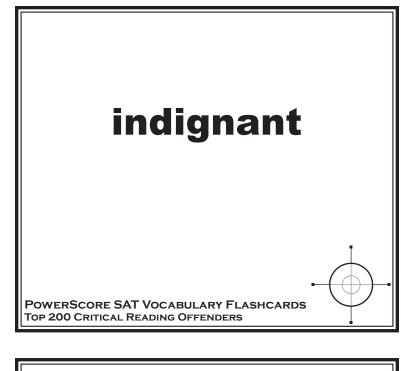
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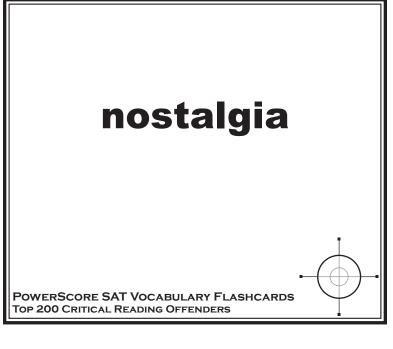


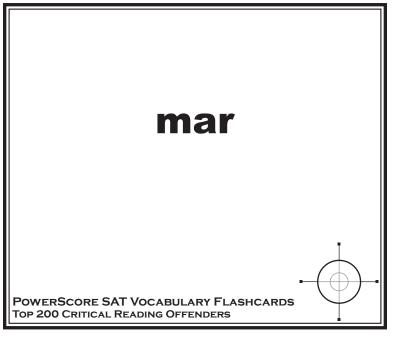


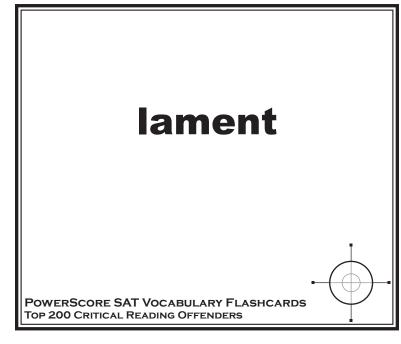


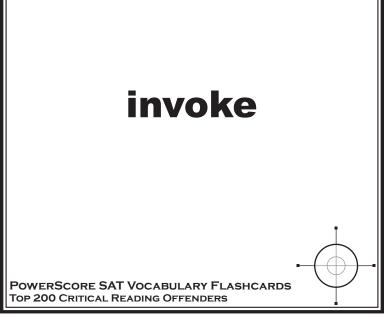


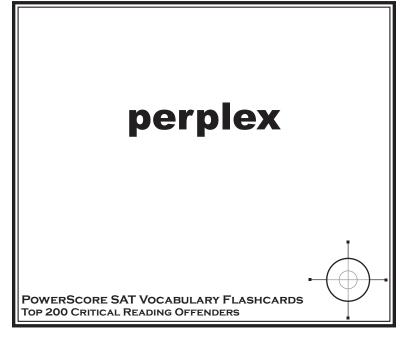


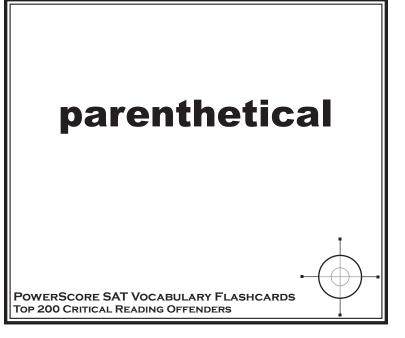


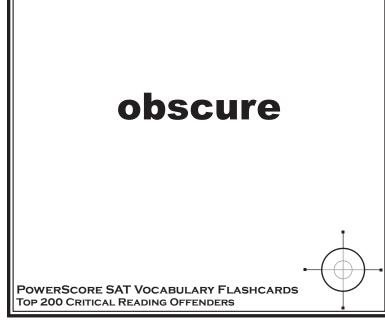














## indignant

(adj.) displaying anger due to unfairness

The seniors were **indignant** over their disqualification in the homecoming contest, claiming that the decision was unfair.

Word Forms: indignantly, indignation



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(vb.) to lead or bring about

induce

The presence of the washed up jellyfish induced a panic in the beachgoers, few of whom dared to venture into the water.

Word Forms: inducible, inducement, induction Related Word: conduce, produce, seduce

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## infer

(vb.) to conclude based on reasoning or evidence

Important Note: The SAT reading section will require you to make several inferences based on the passages. You must reach these conclusions through reasoning. Consider an example:

Malia had a hard time maneuvering on her crutches while carrying the open umbrella in the pouring rain.

- Inference: Malia has an injury.
- Inference: Malia is trying to avoid getting wet.

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## insight

(n.) a clear understanding of a situation

Jane's **insight** into the computer problem was the result of years of working with the computer system.

Word Forms: insightful, insightfully, insightfulness Antonym Form: outsight

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## invoke

(vb.) to summon into action or bring into existence

The psychic claimed that he could **invoke** the spirits in the house through an old-fashioned séance.

Word Forms: invocable, invocation, invocational, invoker

Related Words: evoke, provoke, revoke

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## lament

(vb.) to express grief; to mourn

When Lamont left for college, his little sister lamented his absence for weeks.

**Word Forms**: lament (n.), lamentingly, lamentable, lamentably, lamenter

**Antonym Forms**: unlamented

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## mar

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(vb.) to make imperfect; to disfigure

My nearly-perfect report card was marred by a low grade in speech class.

**Word Forms**: mar (n.), marred (adj.)

Antonym Forms: unmarred

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## nostalgia

(n.) a desire to return to the past

When I revisited my childhood home, I was surprised by the **nostalgia** that I felt.

Word Forms: nostalgic, nostalgically, nostalgist

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## objective

(adj.) not influenced by personal feelings or bias

It is important for a judge to be **objective**; he cannot let his personal beliefs affect his rulings.

**Word Forms**: objectively, objectiveness, objectivity Antonym Forms: unobjective, subjective, subjectively, subjectiveness, subjectivity

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## obscure

(adj.) not clearly understood or expressed

Most of the movie audience did not understand the obscure reference to the other movie.

**Word Forms**: obscure (*vb*.), obscurely, obscureness, obscuredly, obscurity

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## parenthetical

(adj.) characterized by the use of parenthesis

A remark in parenthesis is called a parenthetical remark, which is usually used to qualify or explain the preceding part of the sentence.

**Word Forms**: parenthetic, parenthetically, parentheticalness

**Related Word**: parenthesis

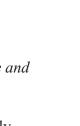
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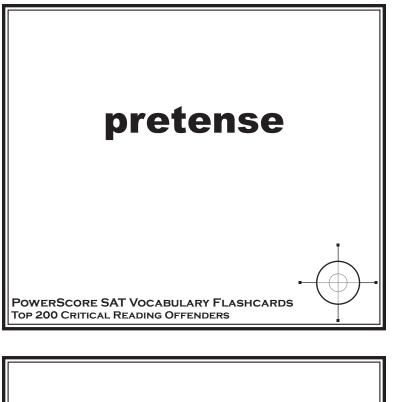
## perplex

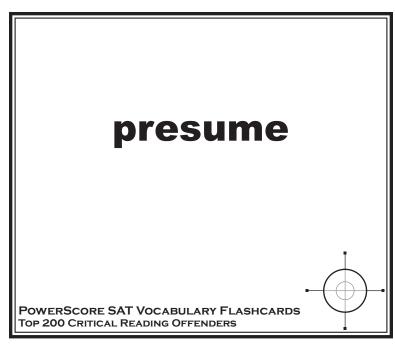
(vb.) to puzzle or confuse

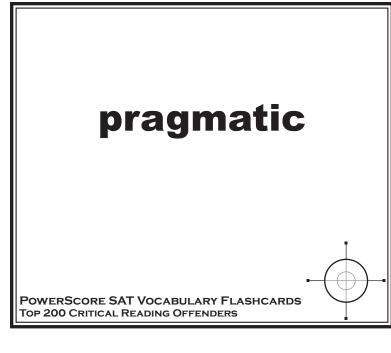
Percy was perplexed by the complex puzzle and distressed that he could not find a solution.

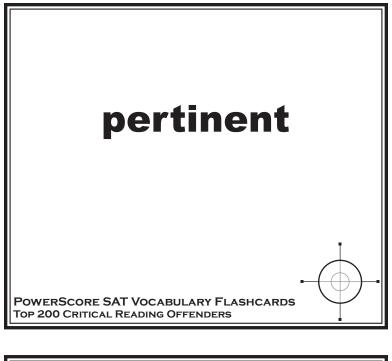
**Word Forms**: perplexed (*adj*.), perplexingly, perplexity, perplexer

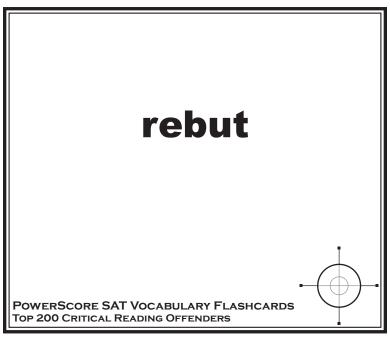


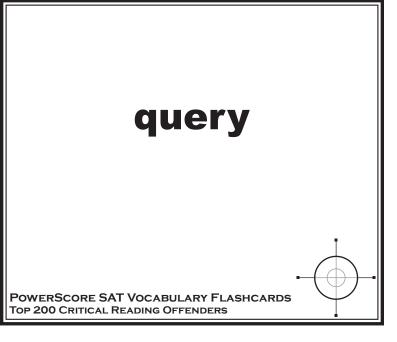


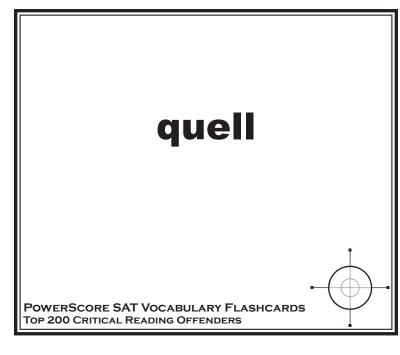


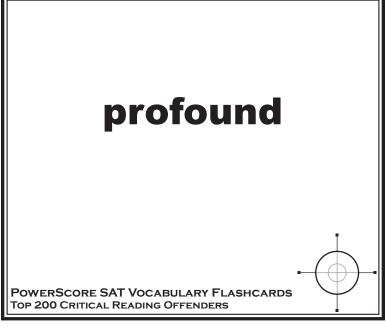


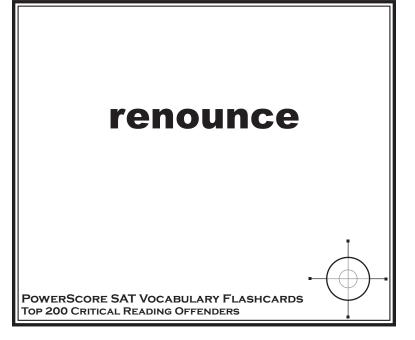


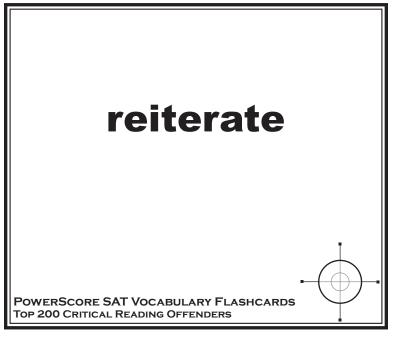


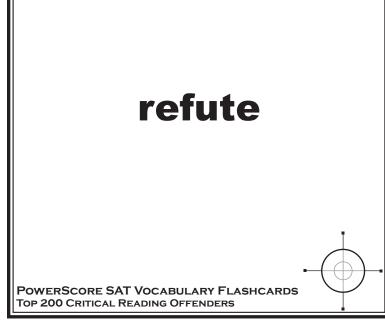


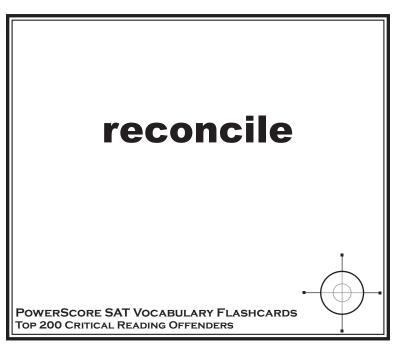












## pertinent

(adj.) relevant

The professor distributed a list of articles and books that were **pertinent** to the discussions in his course.

Word Forms: pertinently, pertinence, pertinency Antonym Forms: impertinent, impertinently,

impertinence, impertinency **Related Word**: pertain

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## pragmatic

(adj.) practical; guided by practice rather than theory

When her bobby pin broke, Penelope found a **pragmatic** solution; she used a paper clip to hold back her stray hair.

**Word Forms**: pragmatical, pragmatically, pragmaticalness, pragmatism, pragmatistic, pragmatist

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## presume

(vb.) to accept as true without proof

I presume that you are tired after your long drive today.

**Word Forms**: presumption, presumable, presumably, presumedly, presumptive, presumptuous, presumer **Related Word**: assume

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## pretense

(n.) a false act intending to deceive

He secured an interview using the **pretense** that he had a doctorate from Yale, but the hiring committee quickly discovered that this was not true.

**Word Forms**: pretenseful, pretension, pretentious, pretentiously

Antonym Forms: pretenseless, unpretentious Related Word: pretend

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## profound

(adj.) deep; intense

Her **profound** knowledge of electricity was showcased at the science fair, where she won first place for her project.

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**Word Forms**: profoundly, profoundness, profundity



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## quell

(vb.) to put an end to

The coach **quelled** the rumor that he was taking another job by signing an extension of his current contract.

Word Forms: quellable, queller

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## query

(vb.) to ask

The reporter **queried** the mayor about his role in the embezzlement scandal.

reiterate

(vb.) to say again

Since you didn't hear me the first time, let me

**Word Forms**: query (*n*.), queryingly, querier **Related Words**: inquire, inquiry

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## rebut

(vb.) to prove false using evidence

The lawyer **rebutted** the witness's testimony by providing contrary evidence.

**Word Forms**: rebuttable, rebuttal, rebutter **Related Word**: but (*conj*.)

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## reconcile

(*vb.*) to make compatible; to bring into harmony

After years of separation due to an argument, the sisters **reconciled** when they both apologized.

**Word Forms**: reconcilement, reconcilingly, reconcilable, reconcilableness, reconciliation, reconciler

Antonym Form: irreconcilable Related Word: conciliate

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## refute

(vb.) to prove to be false; to deny as true

The senator **refuted** claims that he was arrested for careless driving by publishing his flawless driving record in the state's largest newspaper.

**Word Forms**: refutable, refutably, refutability, refutation, refutal, refuter

Antonym Forms: irrefutable, irrefutably, irrefutability

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# Word Forms: reiterable, reiterative, reiteratively, reiteration, reiterator Related Word: iterate PowerScore SAT Vocabulary Flashcards © Copyright 2011

reiterate the rules of the game.

## renounce

(vb.) to give up; to turn away from

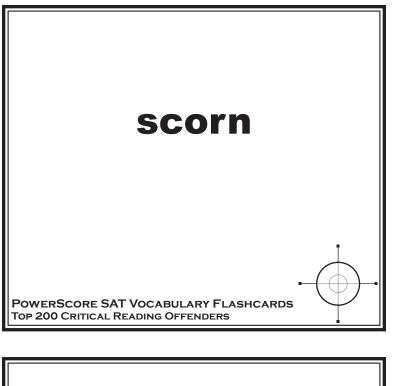
The king **renounced** the thrown when he married a woman who was not accepted by the royal family.

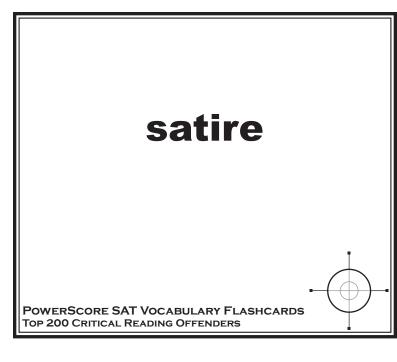
**Word Forms**: renounceable, renouncement, renouncer

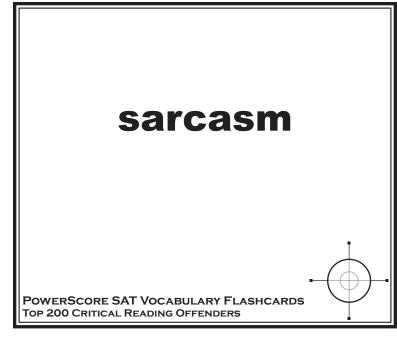
Related Words: announce, denounce

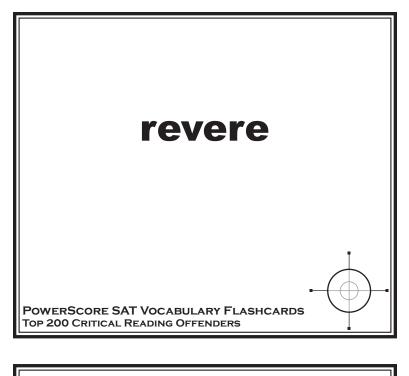
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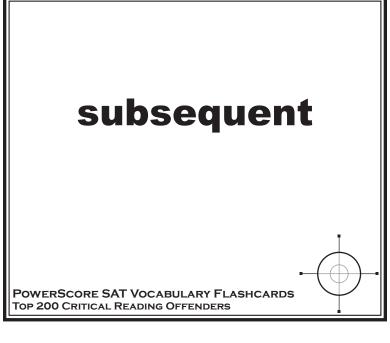


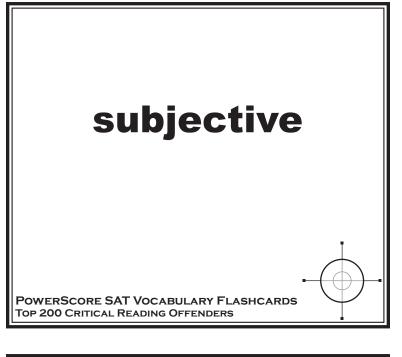


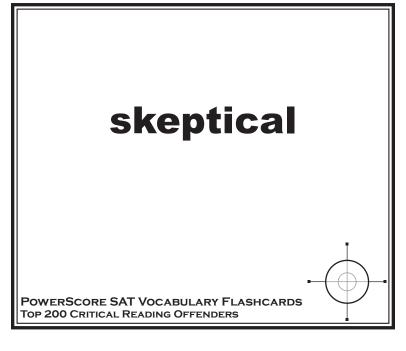


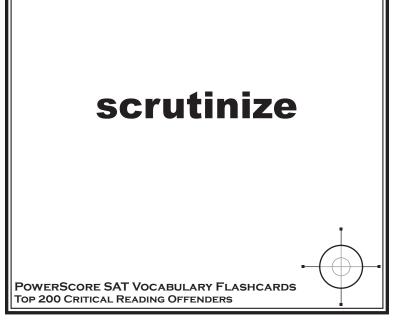


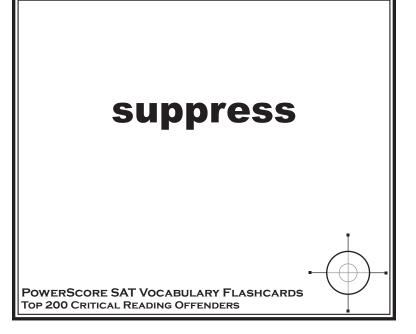


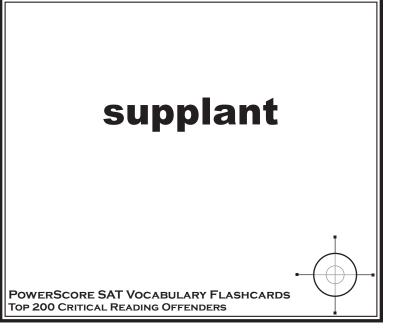


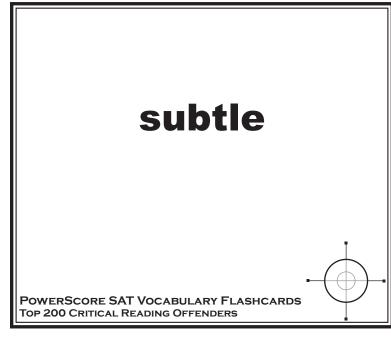


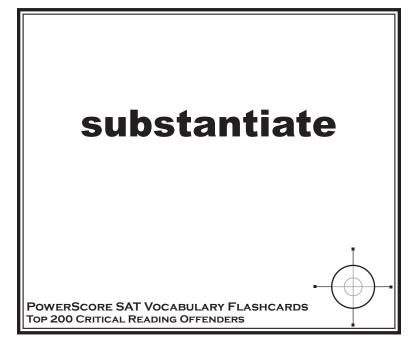












## revere

(vb.) to regard with respect and awe

Paul Revere was one of many colonists who revered freedom and democracy.

Word Forms: reverable, reverent, reverently, reverence, reverential, reverer

**Antonym Forms**: irreverent, irreverently,

irreverence

Related Word: reverend

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## sarcasm

(n.) cutting, ironic language intending to ridicule

When Sara said she liked Blake's car, he knew she meant the exact opposite; her sarcasm was meant to make fun of his inexpensive automobile.

**Word Forms**: sarcastic, sarcastically, sarcasticness, sarcastical

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## satire

(n.) the use of ridicule or a work (such as an essay, play, or movie) intending to ridicule

The movie is a **satire**, making fun of all the teenage horror movies that came before it.

Word Forms: satiric, satirical, satirically, satirizalness, satirize, satirizable, satirization, satirizer

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## scorn

(n.) a lack of respect accompanied by a feeling of intense dislike

Steve knew that he deserved the **scorn** of his teammates after he was caught cheating, but their reaction still saddened him.

**Word Forms**: scorn (*vb*.), scornful, scornfully, scornfulness, scorningly, scorner

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## scrutinize

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(vb.) to inspect carefully

Ruth scrutinized the classified ads, carefully reading each of the posted jobs.

Word Forms: scrutinizingly, scrutinization, scrutiny, scrutinizer

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## skeptical

(adj.) having doubt

Skip was **skeptical** of the car dealer's promise of free oil changes, so he asked for the offer in writing.

Word Forms: skeptically, skepticalness, skepticism, skeptic

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## subjective

(adj.) influenced by personal feelings or bias

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Suzanne felt that her evaluation was unfairly subjective because it was clear her supervisor had a grudge against her.

Word Forms: subjectively, subjectiveness, subjectivity

**Antonym Forms**: objective, objectively, objectiveness, objectivity

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## subsequent

(adj.) coming later; following in order

You will need to remember this basic arithmetic formula for **subsequent** assignments later this year.

**Word Forms**: subsequently, subsequentness, subsequence

Related Words: sequel, sequence

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## substantiate

(vb.) to establish or strengthen

Her case against the insurance company was substantiated by other plaintiffs who suffered the same injustice.

Word Forms: substantiatable, substantiation, substantiative, substantiator

Antonym Form: unsubstantiated **Related Word:** substantial

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## subtle

(adj.) difficult to detect

The **subtle** irony throughout the novel is missed by

**Word Forms**: subtly, subtleness, subtlety **Antonym Forms**: unsubtle, unsubtly

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## supplant

(vb.) to replace or take the place of

In the early 1990s, compact discs supplanted longplaying records.

**Word Forms**: supplantation, supplanter

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## suppress

(vb.) to stop; to control

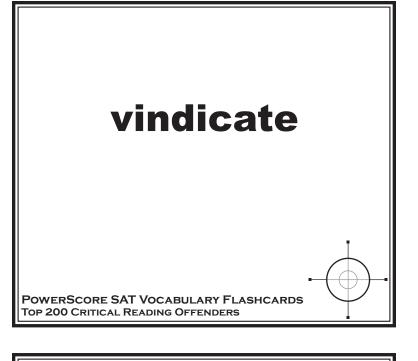
The news anchor **suppressed** a smile when the reporter fell down, but laughed hysterically as soon as they went off the air.

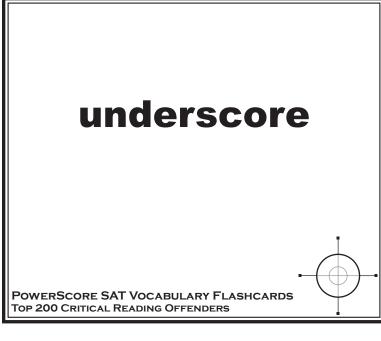
Word Forms: suppressedly, suppressible, suppressive, suppressively, suppression, suppressor

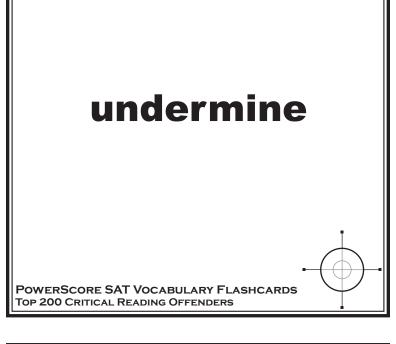
Related Word: oppress, repress

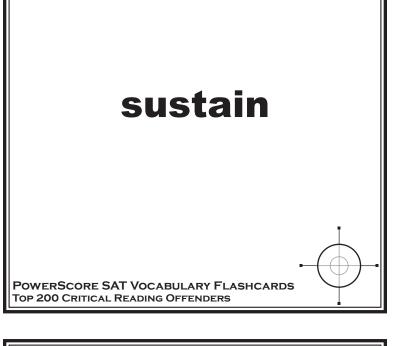
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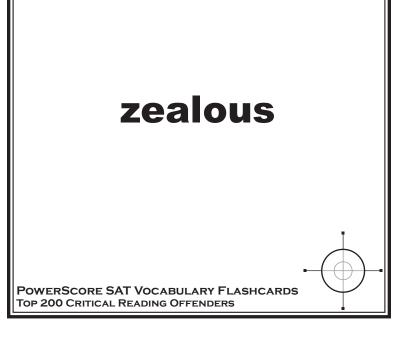
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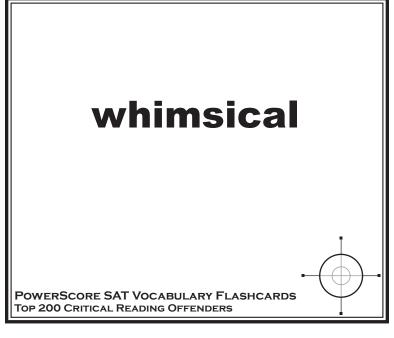


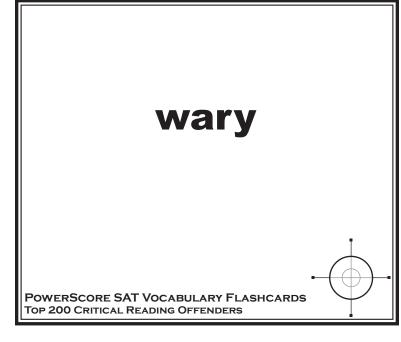


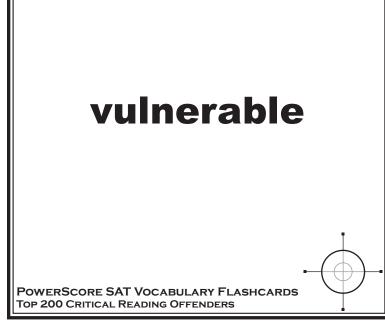


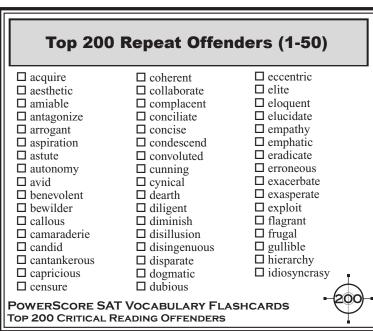




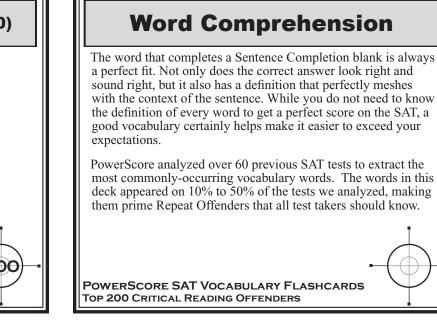












with the context of the sentence. While you do not need to know the definition of every word to get a perfect score on the SAT, a good vocabulary certainly helps make it easier to exceed your expectations. PowerScore analyzed over 60 previous SAT tests to extract the most commonly-occurring vocabulary words. The words in this deck appeared on 10% to 50% of the tests we analyzed, making them prime Repeat Offenders that all test takers should know.

**Word Comprehension** 

**Repeat Offenders** The 200 most commonly-occurring SAT words in Critical Readings questions and answer choices from a survey of over 60 real SAT tests

**POWERSCORE** 

**Top 200** 

**Critical Reading** 

## sustain

(vb.) to uphold as valid

The critic **sustained** that the performance was superb, even though his peers thought it fell short of expectations.

Word Forms: sustainable, sustainability, sustainedly, sustainingly, sustainment

**200** 

200

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Related Word: maintain

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## undermine

(vb.) to weaken

My argument for a soda machine in school was *undermined* by the ill-timed report on teenage obesity.

Word Forms: underminingly, underminer



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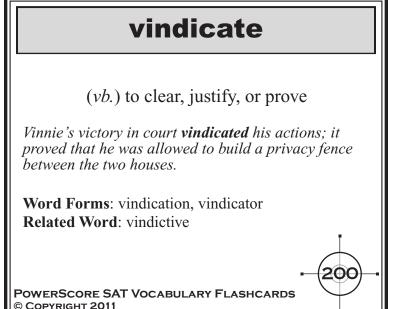
## underscore

(vb.) to emphasize

The recent dorm room fire underscores the need for fire extinguishers in every room.

**Word Forms**: underscore (n.)Related Word: underline

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## vulnerable

(adj.) capable of being wounded or attacked

Without their mother's protection, the baby rabbits are vulnerable to attack by birds, rodents, and other small mammals.

Word Forms: vulnerably, vulnerability, vulnerableness

**Antonym Forms**: invulnerable, invulnerably, invulnerability, invulnerableness

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## wary

(adj.) watchful; distrustful

The children were taught to be warv of strangers.

**Word Forms**: warily, wariness

**Antonym Forms**: unwary, unwarily, unwariness



## whimsical

(adj.) characterized by carefree impulses

The babysitter's whimsical personality meant that the kids were never bored; one minute they were making peanut butter cookies, and the next they were reenacting a scene from a famous play.

**Word Forms**: whimsically, whimsicality **Related Words**: whim, whimsy

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## zealous

(adj.) enthusiastic and devoted

**Top 200 Repeat Offenders (51-100)** 

□ perpetuate

□ precedent

□ prevalent

□ prominent

□ propaganda

□ provocative

□ reprehensible

□ provincial

□ prudent

□ phenomenon

□ pettv

The **zealous** sports fan had a tattoo of his favorite team's logo on his ankle.

**Word Forms**: zealously, zealousness, zealot Related Word: zeal

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## Top 200 Critical Reading Repeat Offenders

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## **Top 200 Repeat Offenders (151-200)**

□ revere

□ satire

□ scorn

□ subtle

□ supplant

 $\square$  suppress

□ undermine

□ underscore

200

□ vindicate

□ sustain

☐ scrutinize

□ skeptical

□ subjective

□ subsequent

□ substantiate

□ sarcasm

☐ fundamental □ nostalgia ☐ futile □ objective ☐ generalization □ obscure □ hostile □ parenthetical □ illuminate □ perplex ☐ implausible □ pertinent ☐ implicit □ pragmatic □ imply □ presume ☐ improvise □ pretense ☐ indifferent □ profound ☐ indignant quell quell □ query □ induce □ infer

□ insight

□ invoke

□ lament

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☐ rebut □ reconcile □ refute

☐ reiterate □ renounce POWERSCORE SAT VOCABULARY FLASHCARDS  $\square$  impetuous □ overwhelming □ partisan

☐ incompetent ☐ incontrovertible ☐ incredulous □ indulgent □ inherent □ irrelevant ☐ liberated ☐ meticulous

□ modest ☐ mundane

□ naive □ negligent □ notorious □ obsolete

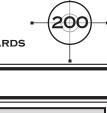
oppress

□ orthodox

☐ resilient □ reticent ☐ rhetoric □ rigorous

□ whimsical □ zealous

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□ scrupulous

☐ spontaneous

□ superficial

☐ temperate

☐ tenacious

□ trivial

□ vigor

□ wary

□ tyranny

□ venerated

□ vulnerable

200

□ superfluous

□ smug

□ somber